

	SM	Produced	scale	After cut number	After scale number	Efficiency (%)
ff_h_inv	1079	199863	0.0054	2679	14.48	1.342
$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$	123854500	4000000		0	0	
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	26663550	4000000	6.666	3321	19926	0.083
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	23764450	4000000	5.941	973	4865	0.024
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu_\mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$	22081500	1986079		0	0	
qq	270534300	9999023	27	9	243	0
Sw_l	4363150	4406821		0		
Sw_sl	13063100	13193720		0		
Sze_l	5502600	5556664	0.9903	1792	1775	0.032
Sze_sl	1580200	1595907		0		
Szeorsw_l	1247400	1259867		0		
Sznu_l	289950	319278	0.9081	1930	1753	0.605
Sznu_sl	728100	735398		0		
Ww_h	19127300	19482330	0.9818	2	2	0
Ww_l0ll	2018300	2036465	0.9911	7016	6954	0.345
Ww_sl	24234950	24476400	0.9901	1217	1205	0.005
Zz_h	2583350	2608138	0.9905	3	3	0
Zz_l	339050	499503	0.6788	1215	825	0.243
Zz_sl	2782450	2842121	0.9790	7326	7172	0.258
Zzorww_h	16089350	0		0		
Zzorww_l	2161400	2183002	0.9901	9930	9832	0.455
Z(2f)	After BDT	17760				
SV	After BDT	8510				
VV	After BDT	32190				

(Before BDT, scale background 2 times)

	ff_h_inv	VV	SV	2f
Generate	6644 ?/100%	54127958/100%	5875942/100%	8000000/100%
After cut	2679/40.32%	26709//0.049%	3722/0.063%	4294/0.054%
After BDT	1685/25.36%	174/0.000%	46/0.001%	96/0.001%
After scale	1685	32190	8510	17760
After fit?				

Question: How many signal are generated? Whether use the branch ratio

0.106%?

After BDT(scale before BDT, scale times =2)

S=1685 B=40664 B/S=24

2.

240 GeV

Higgs signal

Process	$\int L$	Final states	X-sections (fb)	Comments
Higgs signal	$5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$	$f\bar{f}H$	203.66	all signals
	$5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$	$e^+e^-H$	7.04	including ZZ fusion
	$5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$	$\mu^+\mu^-H$	6.77	
	$5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$	$\tau^+\tau^-H$	6.75	
	$5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$	$\nu\bar{\nu}H$	46.29	all neutrinos (ZH+WW fusion)
	$5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$	$q\bar{q}H$	136.81	all quark pairs ( $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ )

2 fermion backgrounds

The number of  $\mu^+\mu^-H_{inv}$  maybe (in SM):

$$N_{\mu^+\mu^-H_{inv}} = 5000 \times 6.77 \times 0.00106 = 35.881$$

Our number after cut is N = 14.48

$$\text{Select efficiency} = \frac{14.48}{35.881} = 0.404$$

Make signal scale is 1.

	SM	Produced	scale	After cut number	After scale number	Efficiency(%)
ff_h_inv	1079	199863	1	2679	2679	1.342
$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$	123854500	4000000		0	0	
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	26663550	4000000	6.666	3321	4099630	0.083
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	23764450	4000000	5.941	973	1070556	0.024
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu$	22081500	0		0		
qq	270534300	9999023	27	9	1667	0
Sw_l	4363150	4406821		0		
Sw_sl	13063100	13193720		0		
Sze_l	5502600	5556664	0.9903	1792	328704	0.032
Sze_sl	1580200	1595907		0		
Szeorsw_l	1247400	1259867		0		
Sznu_l	289950	319278	0.9081	1930	324630	0.605
Sznu_sl	728100	735398		0		
Ww_h	19127300	19482330	0.9818	2	370	0
Ww_l	2018300	2036465	0.9911	7016	1287778	0.345
Ww_sl	24234950	24476400	0.9901	1217	223148	0.005
Zz_h	2583350	2608138	0.9905	3	556	0
Zz_l	339050	499503	0.6788	1215	152778	0.243
Zz_sl	2782450	2842121	0.9790	7326	1328148	0.258
Zzorww_h	16089350	0		0		
Zzorww_l	2161400	2183002	0.9901	9930	1820741	0.455

$$S = 2679; B = 10663519$$

$$B/S = 3980$$

After BDT (scale before BDT, scale times = 1)

$$S = 1967; B = 353535$$

$$B/S = 180$$

2. Calculate branch ratio and upper limit (test)

(Don't attend scale background)

$$1). \text{Selected effectiveness} = \frac{2679}{199863 \times \frac{6.77}{203.66}} = 0.4032$$

(Come from the below pictures)

Fig1. cut signal (ffH\_invi) numbers

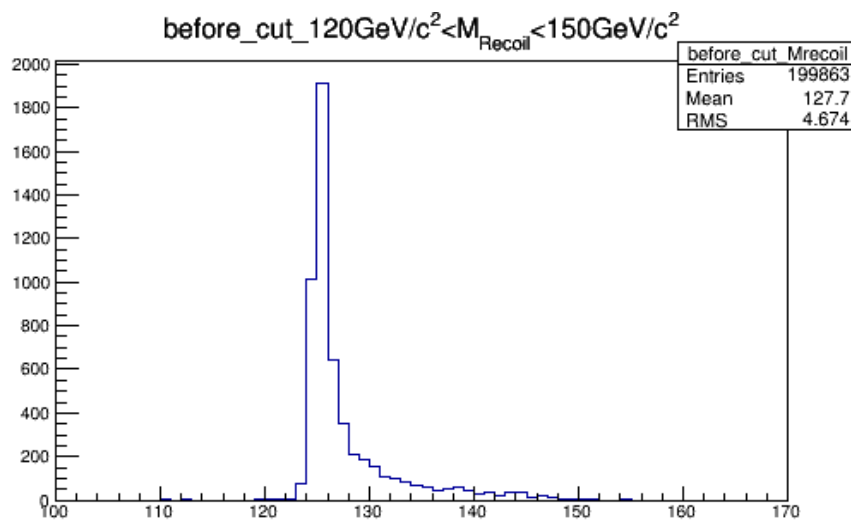
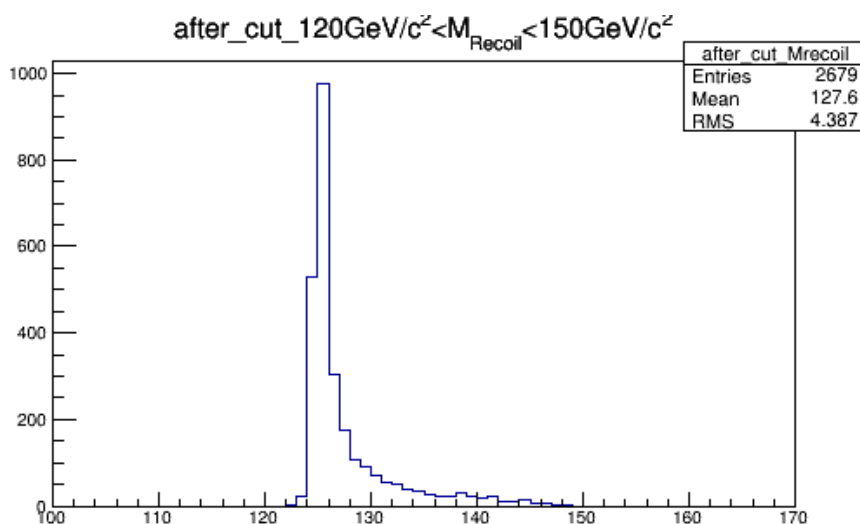


Fig2. Leave numbers (  $\mu^+ \mu^- H_{invi}$  )



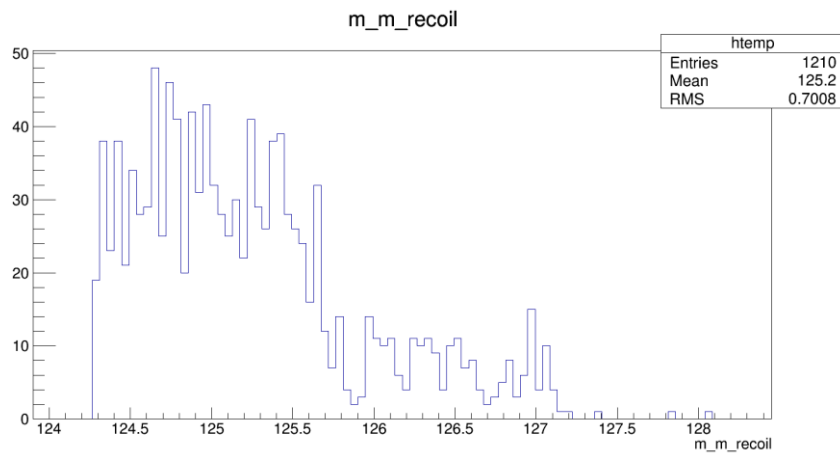
If use BDT, effectiveness

$$= \frac{1996}{199863 \times \frac{6.77}{203.66}} = 0.3 \text{ (Unable to fix, choose which one?)}$$

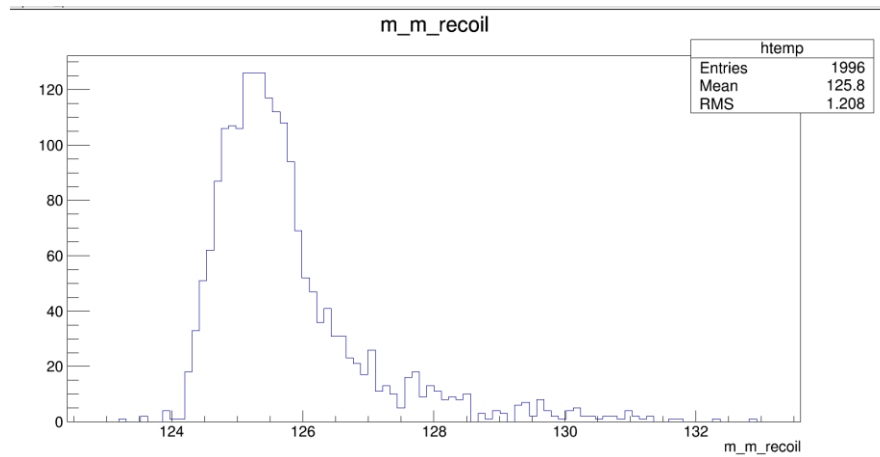
## 2).Fitting:

Use two Gaussian to fit.

Fig1. Background (Because I have change some cut information. So the **BDT maybe don't the best.** After scale, the number of background will become 244015.)



## Fig2. Signal.



**Whether two Gaussian fit can work?**

Fig3.Signal + background.

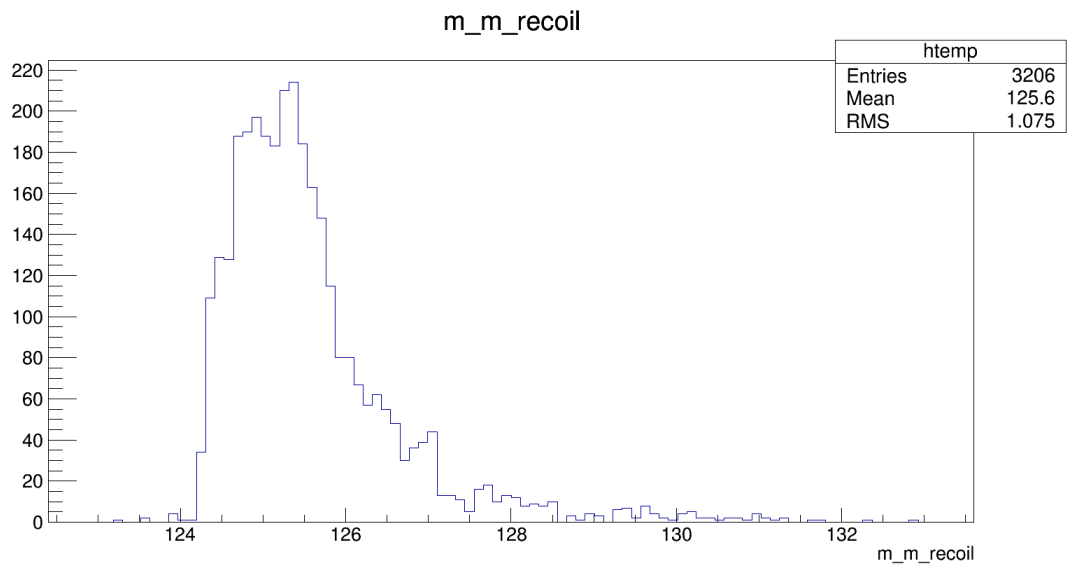
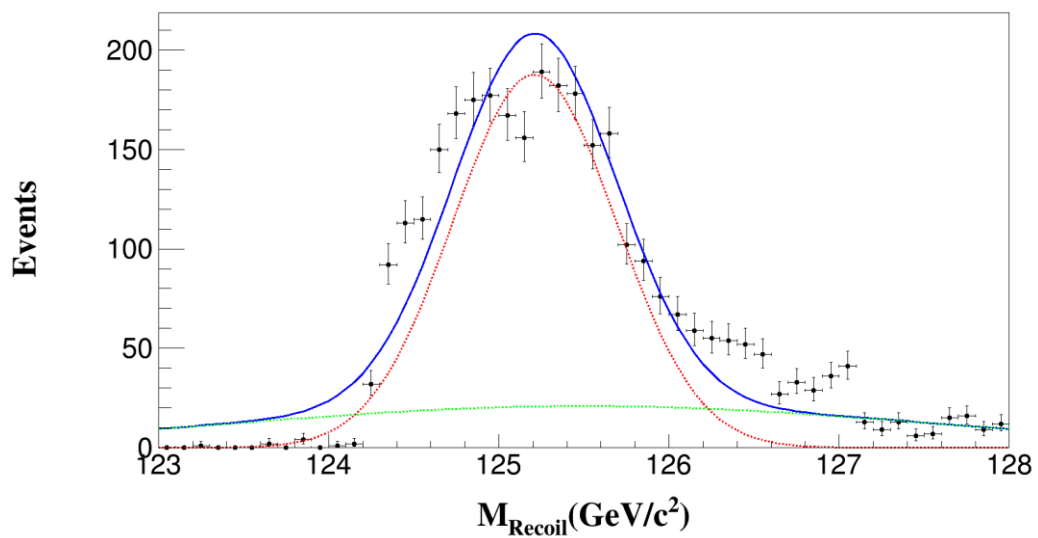


Fig4.Fit picture.(red line is signal,and green line is background, and blue line is signal + background)



(Fit need to learn.)

After fitting,  $n_{sig}=2256.98 \pm 58.1636$

$N_{bkg}=829.117 \pm 44.2158$

So:

Branch ratio

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{N_{sig}/eff}{N_{total}} \\ &= \frac{(2256.98 \pm 58.1636)/0.4032}{\frac{5000 \times 6.77}{0.0054}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0.09\% \pm 0.48\%$$

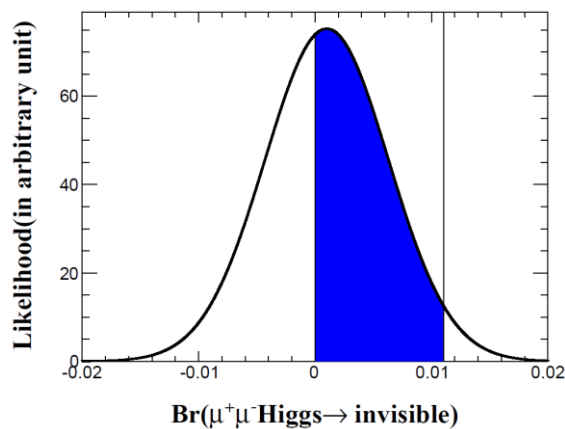
(How to calculate select effectiveness, I choose effectiveness after cut.)

3). Calculate upper limit

Branch ratio distribution obey Gaussian distribution, and mean value is 0.09% and sigma is 0.48%.

So The 95% confidence level upper limit is 1.00%.

Fig1.(upper limit)



Test results:

	$\mu^+\mu^-H(inv)$
Br	$0.09\% \pm 0.48\%$
95%CL upper limit	1.00%

MoXin's result:

	$Z(e^+e^-)H(inv)$	$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)H(inv)$	$Z(q\bar{q})H(inv)$	Combined
Br	$0.35 \pm 0.510\%$	$0.350\% \pm 0.290\%$	$0.094\% \pm 0.150\%$	$0.103\% \pm 0.075\%$
95% CL upper limit	1.30%	0.90%	0.37%	0.24%

4).Try to scale background (make it scale 185 times)

**Question: Scale position.**

(Maoqiang choose scale background after BDT, I think we should scale before BDT, but because our data too big and should spend many times and I will run this way this weekend.)

Fig1. Blue line is sig+bkg. Red line is signal. Green line is background. (fit picture)

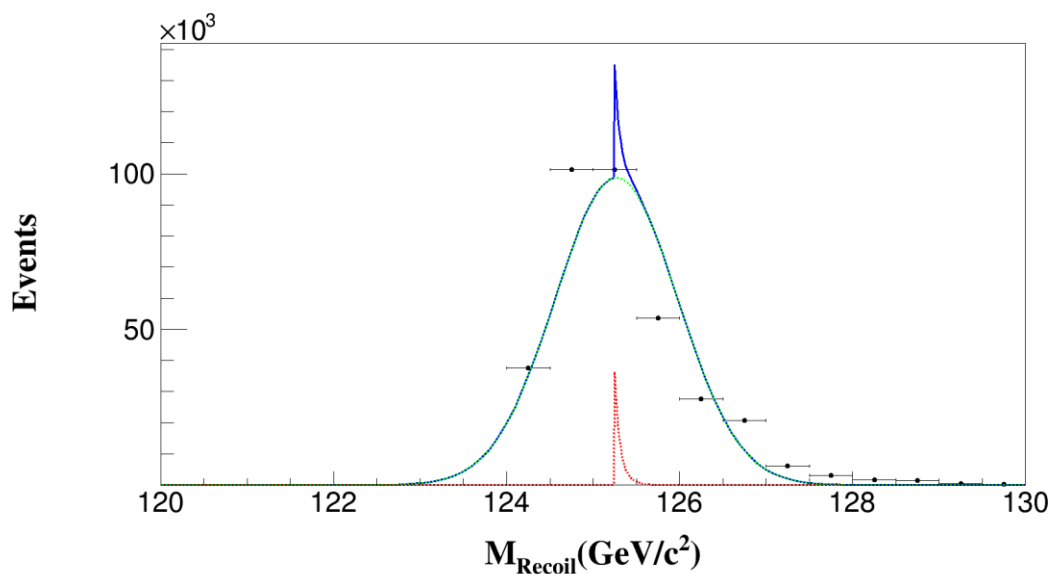




Fig2.signale add background distribution picture.

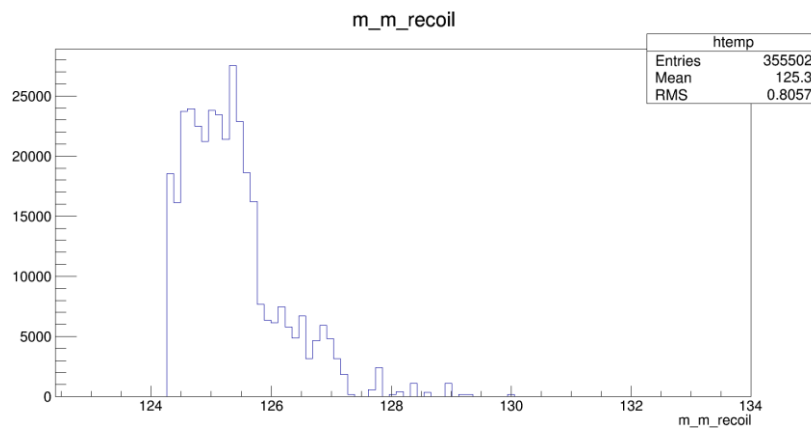


Fig3.Signal distribution.

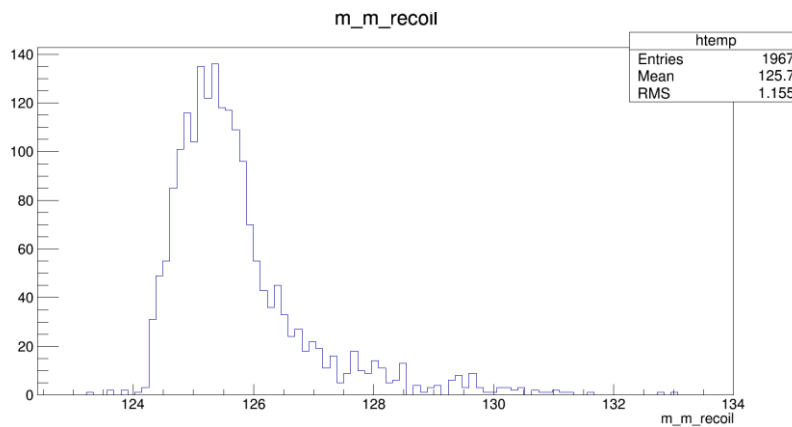
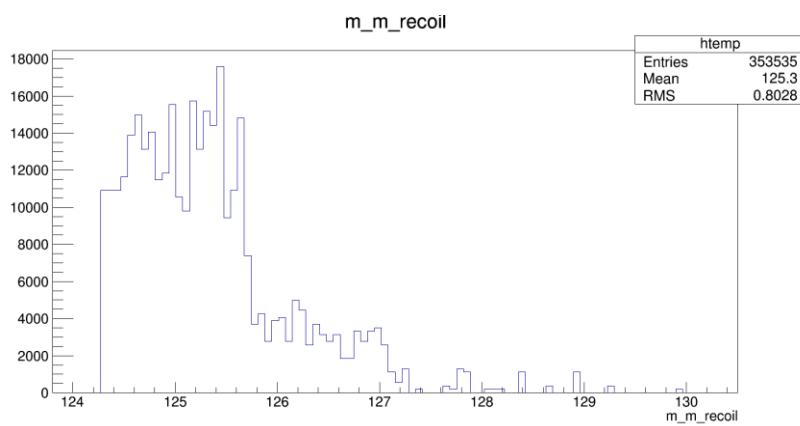


Fig4.Background distribution.



Question: Fit is strange and how to fit(only keep trying and change parameter....)?

## Too strange(Fit wrong)

```
[#1] INFO:Plotting -- RooAbsPdf::plotOn(sum) indirectly selected PDF compon  
RooRealVar::nsig = 4996.55 +/- 0.00152561 L(0 - 5000)  
RooRealVar::nbkg = 354984 +/- 0.158852 L(0 - 355502)  
Info in <TCanvas::Print>: pdf file fig/fithiggs.pdf has been created
```

Total:

Signal:1967

Background:355502

## Question:BDT?

```
==> Wrote root file: ./BDT_output/bkg_e2E2h.root  
==> TMVAClassification is done!  
Error: Function TMVAGui(outfileName) is not defined in current scope /cefs/higgs/tanyuhang/hig2inv/./BDT/Hin  
*** Interpreter error recovered ***
```

Other good attempts: background extend 2 times before BDT (Maybe will try other method, **BDT is magical, when change background numbers, event make it increase. After BDT, the results maybe better?**).

B: 40664    S:1685    B/S= 2413.29

Fig1.Signal distribution.

(Maybe try to use CBshape to fit)

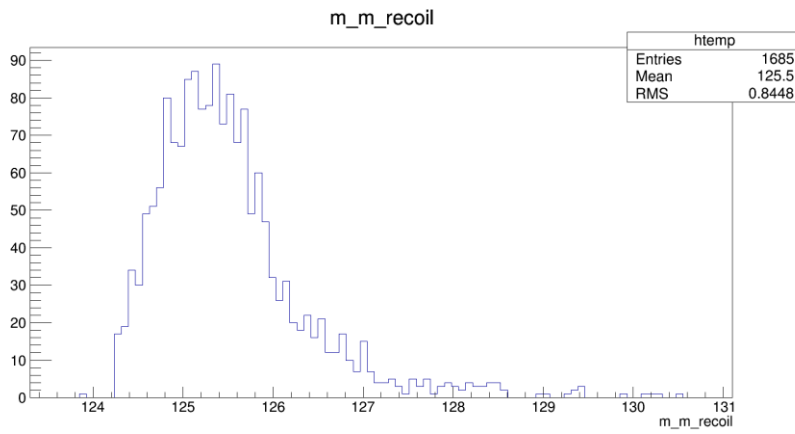


Fig2.Background distribution

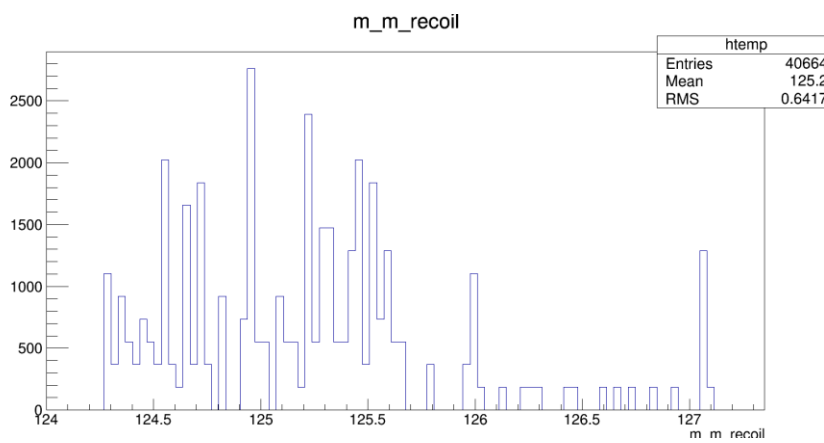


Fig3.

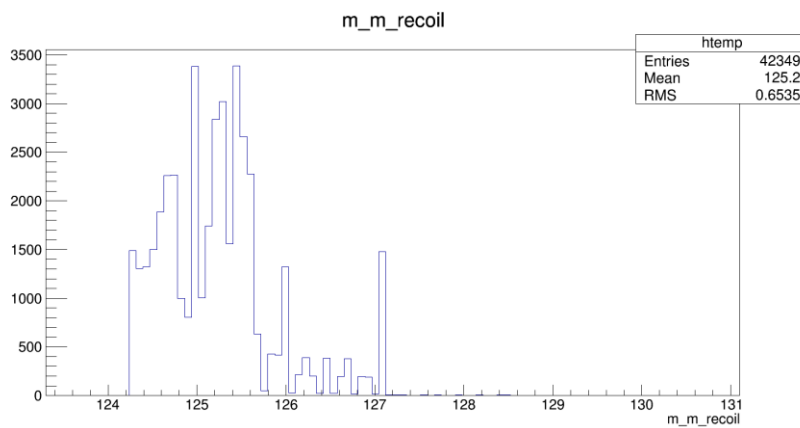
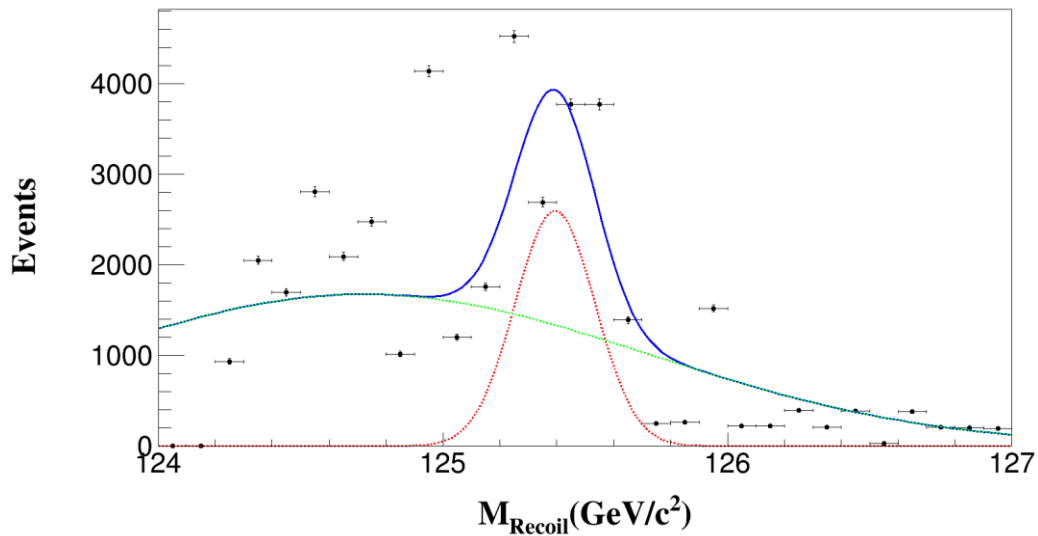


Fig.4 Fit: I don't know whether it's right and don't understand what fit is good?

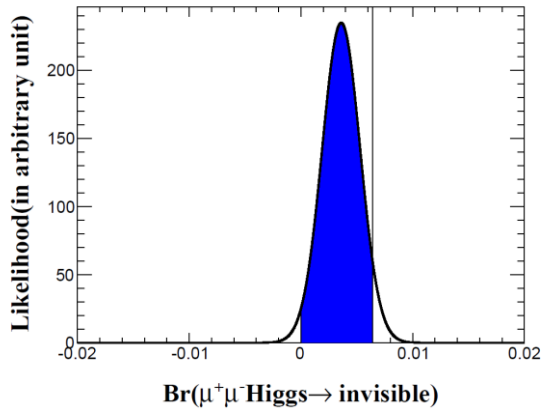


I just use this to calculate upper limit as a test.  
(Hope some suggestions)

Branch ratio

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{N_{sig}/eff}{N_{total}} \\
 &= \frac{(9000 \pm 7.18)/0.4032}{\frac{5000 \times 6.77}{0.0054}} \\
 &= 0.36\% \pm 0.17\%
 \end{aligned}$$

Confidence level Upper limit = 0.64%



My result:

	$\mu^+\mu^-H(inv)$
Br	$0.36\% \pm 0.17\%$
95%CL upper limit	0.64%

Moxin's

	$Z(e^+e^-)H(inv)$	$Z(\mu^+\mu^-)H(inv)$	$Z(q\bar{q})H(inv)$	Combined
Br	$0.35 \pm 0.510\%$	$0.350\% \pm 0.290\%$	$0.094\% \pm 0.150\%$	$0.103\% \pm 0.075\%$
95% CL upper limit	1.30%	0.90%	0.37%	0.24%

Next Plan:

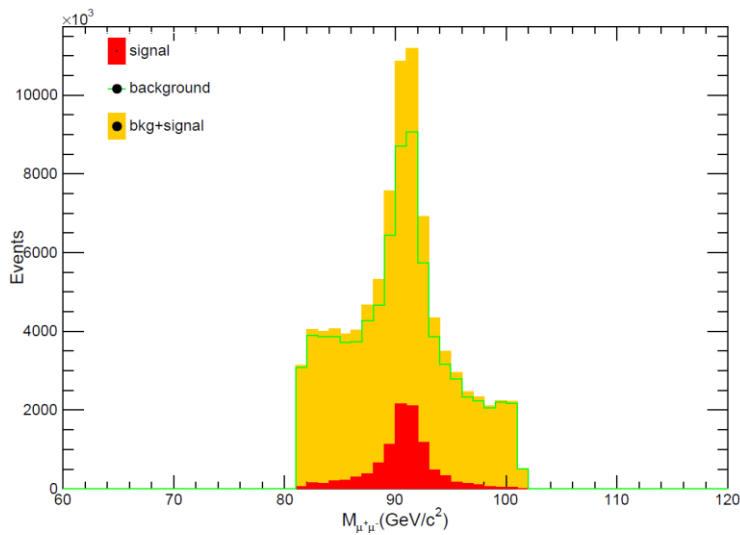
1. Many code question.(change many place and don't run all over again)
2. Don't understand the principle of BDT
3. Not understanding fit well.

# 1. Distribution between signal and back ground.

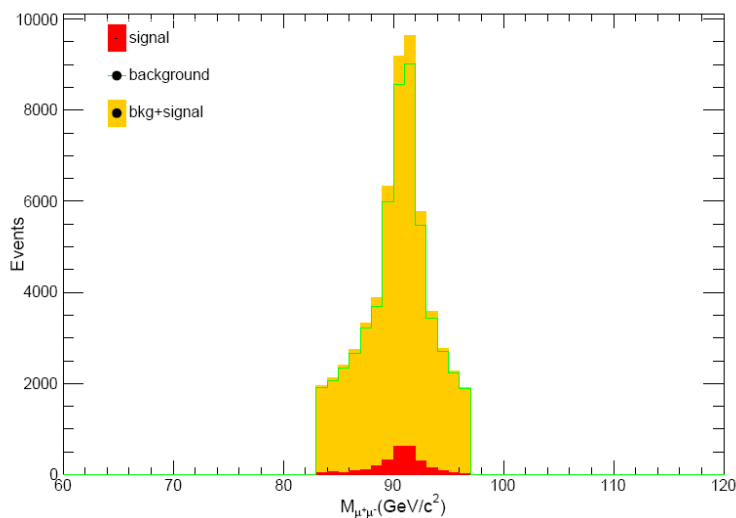
(Because signal too small, I don't scale signal and extend 50 times background to see its distribution in before cut. After cut signal don't extend)

$$\text{Cut } 83\text{GeV} < M_{\mu^+\mu^-} < 97\text{GeV}$$

Before cut:

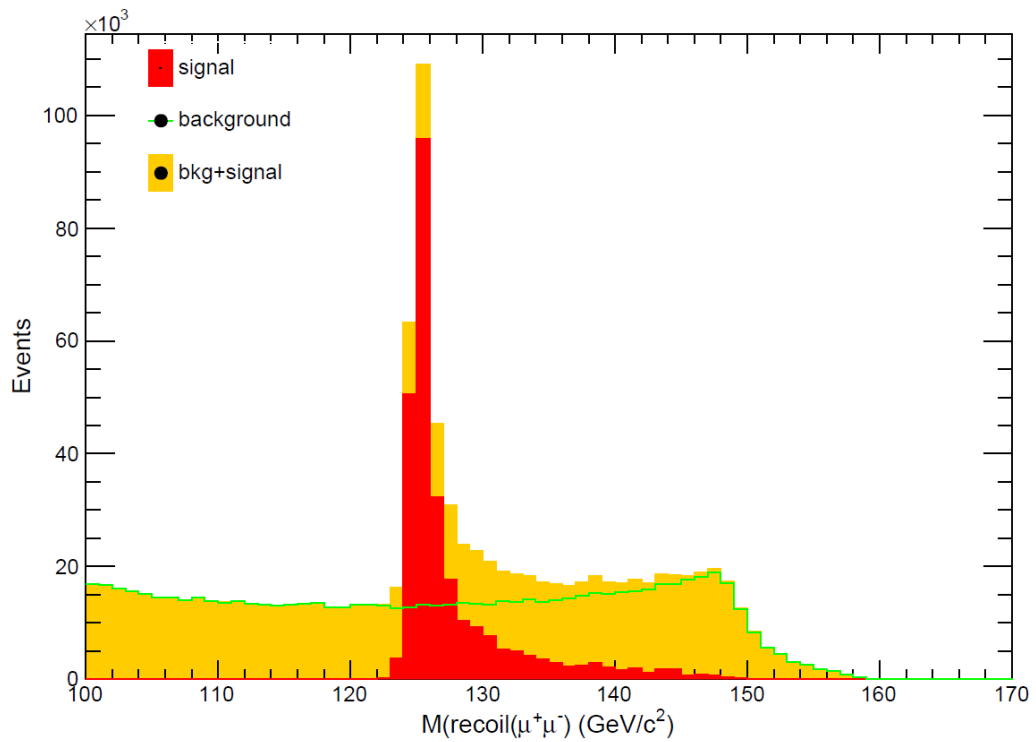


After cut:

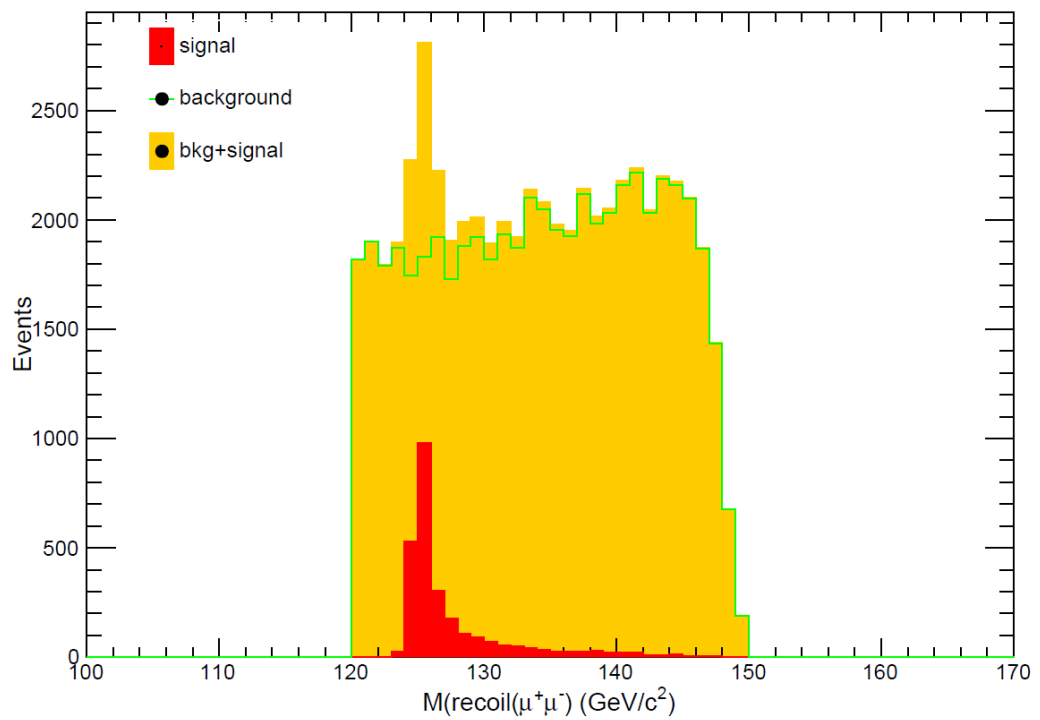


Cut  $120\text{GeV} < M(\text{recoil}(\mu^+\mu^-)) < 150\text{GeV}$

Before cut:

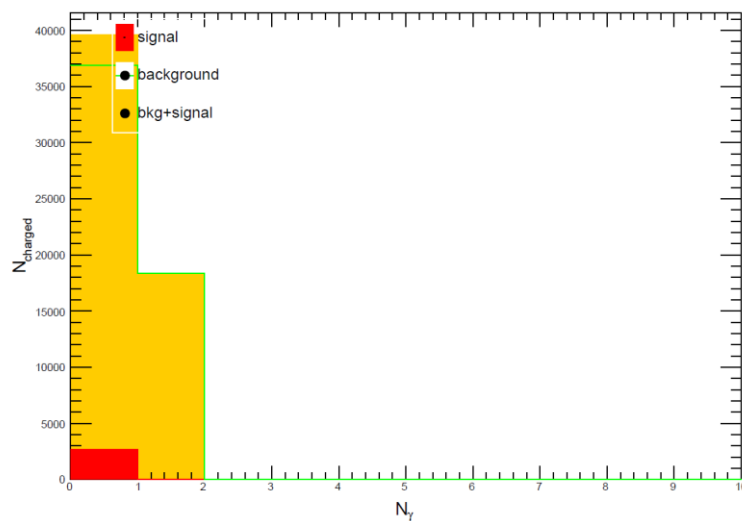
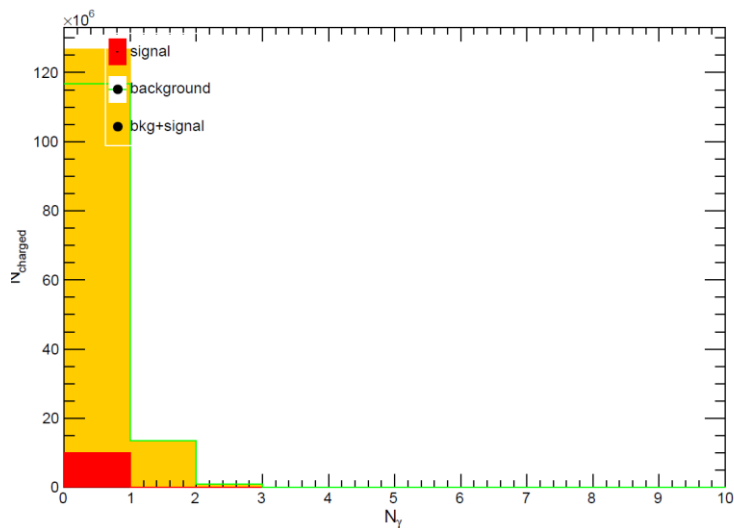


After cut:



Cut  $N_\gamma \leq 1$

Before cut:



After cut: ( $N_\gamma \leq 1$ , why exist  $N_\gamma = 2$ )?

This my code:

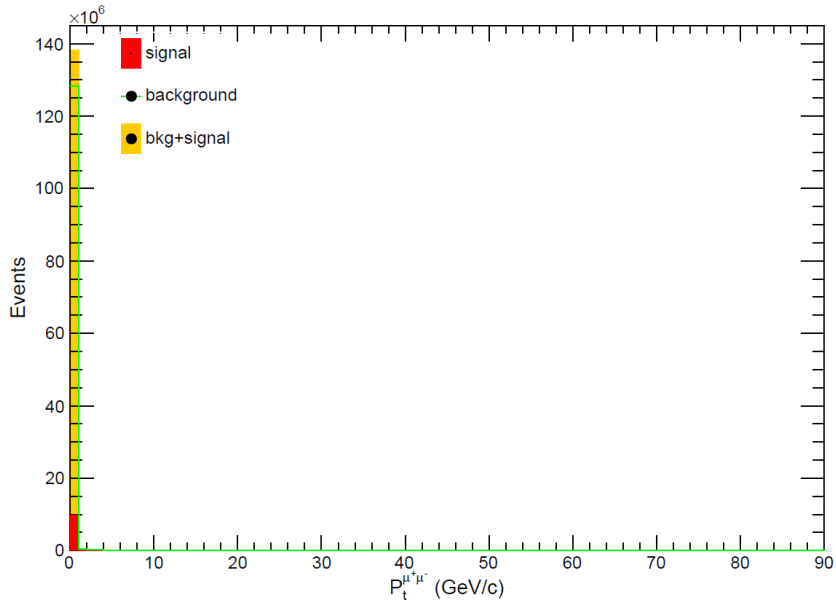
```
if not (t_in.m_n_gamma<=1):  
    return False  
self.N[2]+=1  
self.h_evtflw.Fill(2)
```

```
self.h_after_cut_n_photon.Fill(t_in.m_n_gamma)
```

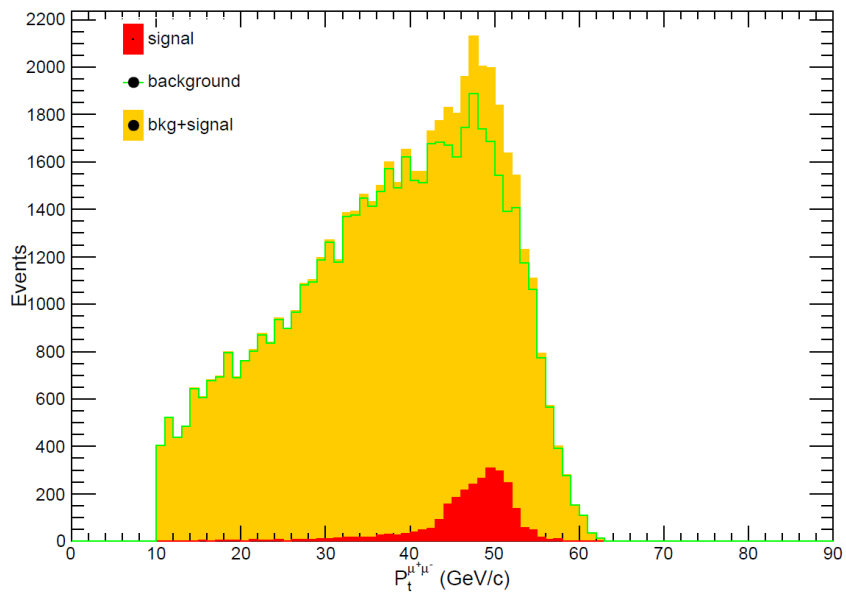


Cut  $10\text{GeV} < P_t < 70\text{GeV}$ :

Before cut: (our signal conclude all ffH\_invi, why choose this range?)

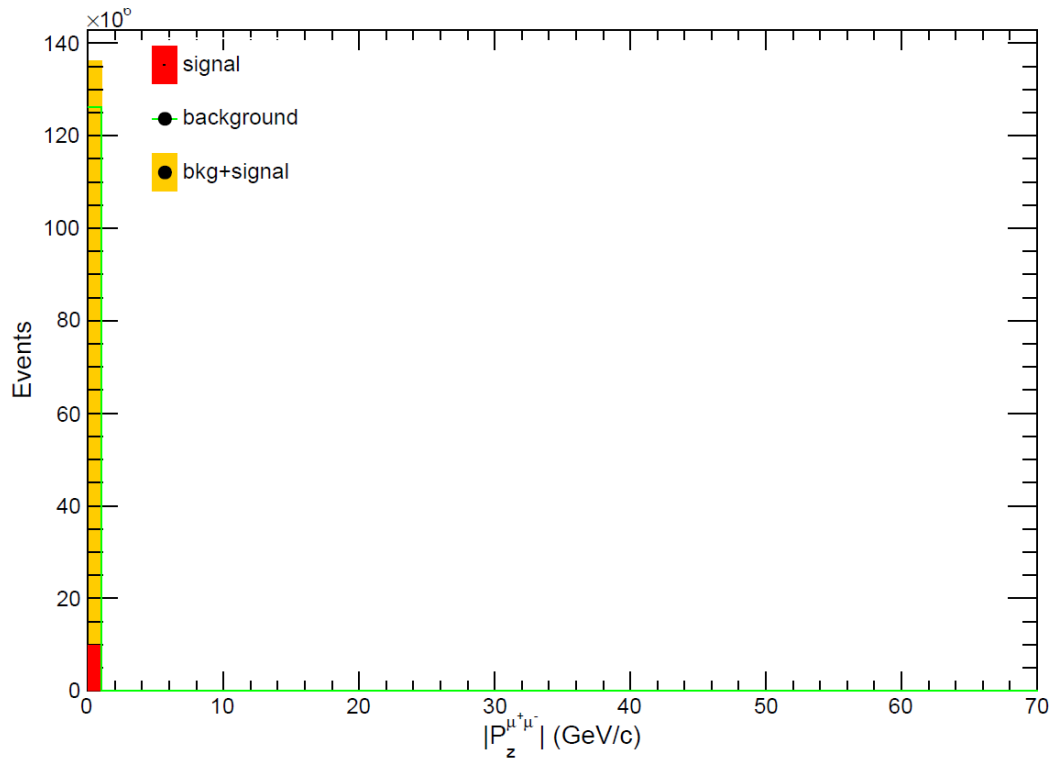


After cut:

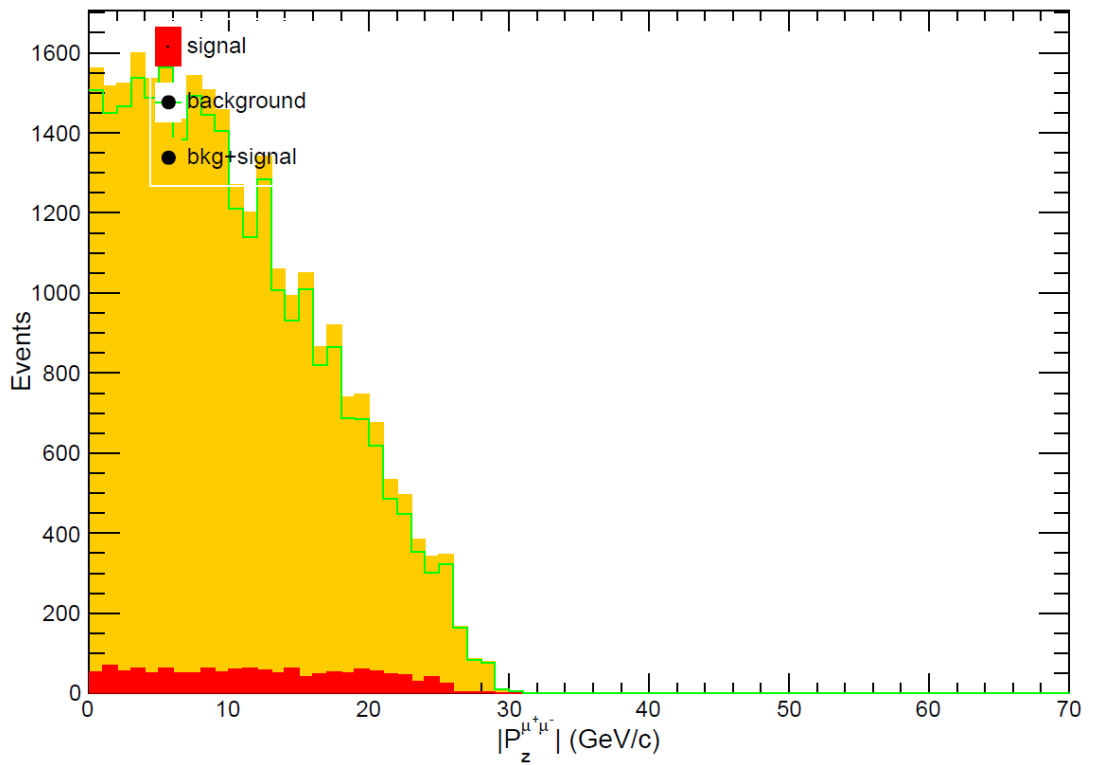


Cut  $P_z < 50 \text{ GeV}$

Before cut: (Maybe extend too large)

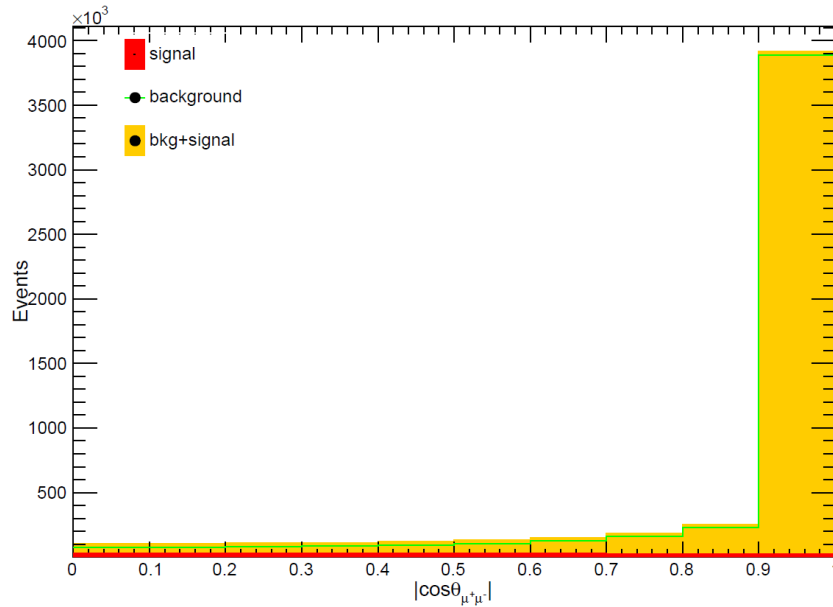


After cut:

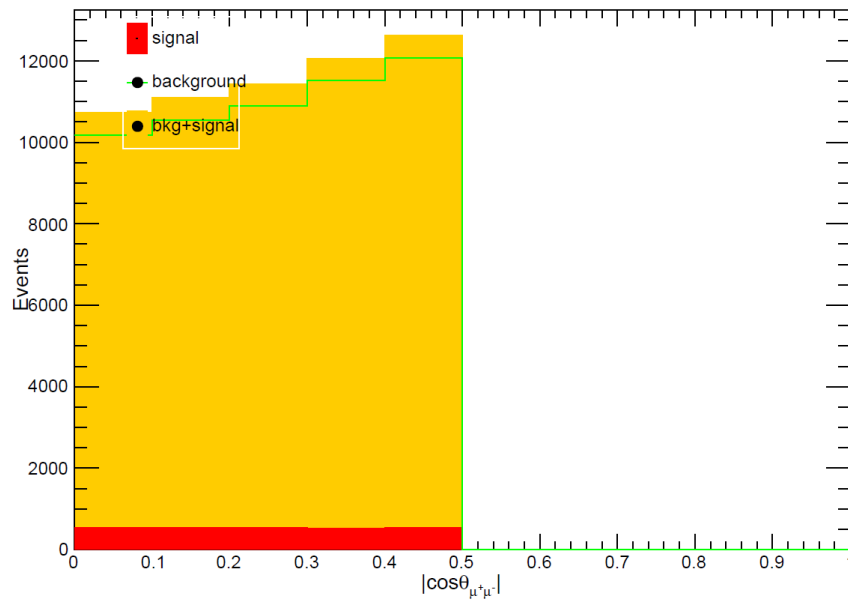


Cut  $|\cos\theta_{\mu^+\mu^-}| < 0.5$

Before cut: (Different with Maoqiang, and change the Total P)

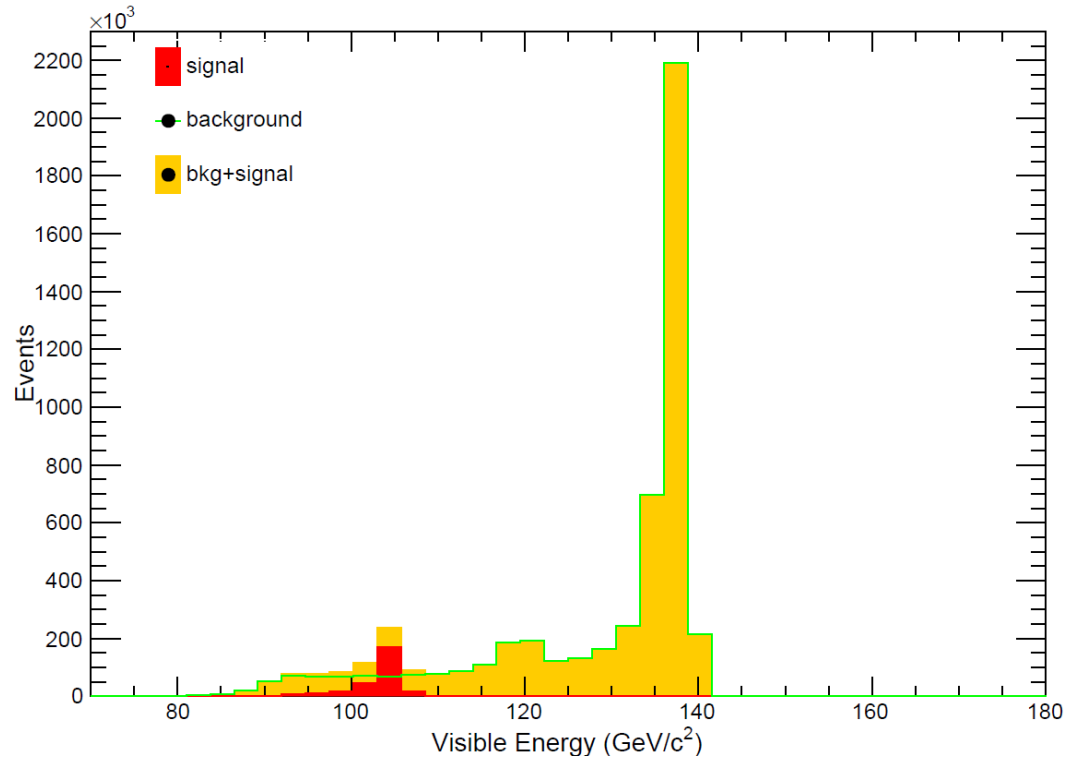


After cut:



Cut  $90\text{GeV} < \text{Visible energy} < 110\text{GeV}$

Before cut: (Interesting second peak)



After cut:

