

Unraveling the neutral flavor-changing properties of the top quark at a future electron-positron collider

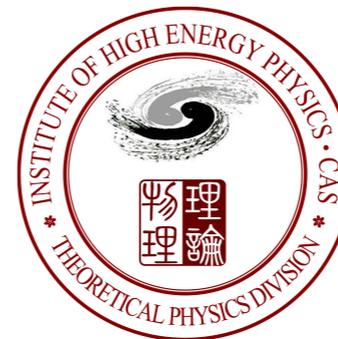
Cen Zhang

Institute of High Energy Physics

FCPPL 2019

SJTU, April 25 2019

FCPPL proposal, with Gauthier Durieux, Benjamin Fuks, Yi-Ming Liu, Hua-Sheng Shao, Liaoshan Shi, Yusheng Wu

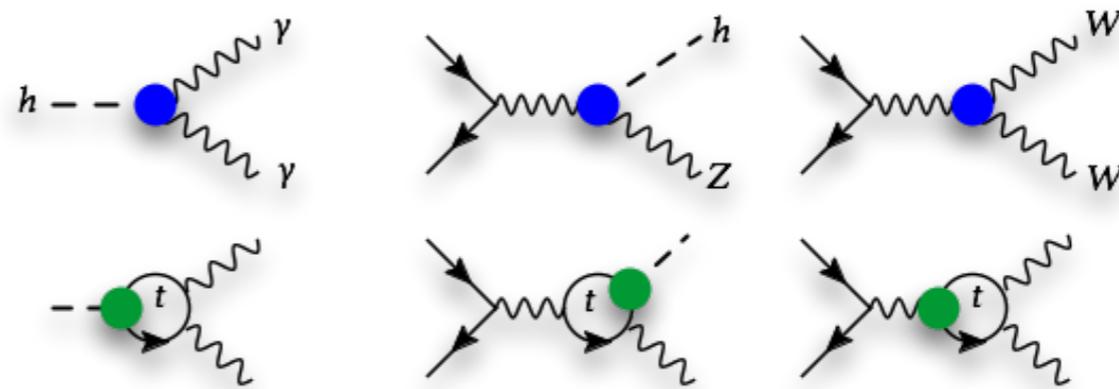


Top physics at a ee collider below 350 GeV

- At future Higgs factories, E_{cm} is optimized for Higgs. e.g. CEPC @ 240 GeV. What about top physics?
- Instead of producing pairs of on-shell tops, we might:

- Study virtual tops

[Durieux, Gu, Vryonidou, CZ '18]



- Produce single top
i.e. through flavor changing interactions
(may cover unexplored parameter space by LHC...)

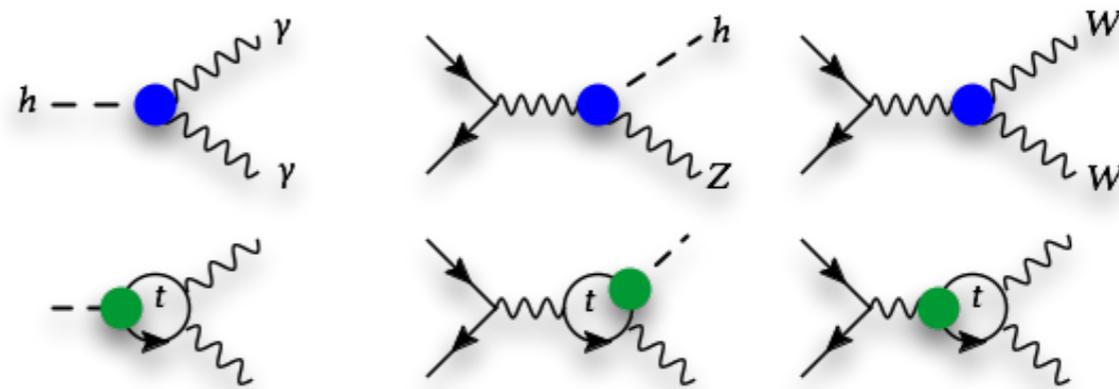


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This talk

Top flavor changing interactions (Top FCNC)

Top FCNC

- Neutral couplings that involve one top quark and one light quark.

- Forbidden in the SM (by GIM mechanism)
Definite sign of BSM.

	Br^{SM}	Br^{exp}
$t \rightarrow cg$	$\sim 10^{-11}$	$\lesssim 10^{-4*}$
$t \rightarrow c\gamma$	$\sim 10^{-12}$	$\lesssim 10^{-3*}$
$t \rightarrow cZ$	$\sim 10^{-13}$	$\lesssim 10^{-4}$
$t \rightarrow ch$	$\sim 10^{-14}$	$\lesssim 10^{-3}$

- A complete and systematic description of FCNC interactions based on **Standard Model Effective Field theory**:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{EFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_i \frac{f_i^{(6)} O_i^{(6)}}{\Lambda^2} + \sum_i \frac{f_i^{(8)} O_i^{(8)}}{\Lambda^4} + \dots$$

Leading dim-6 FCNC operators are classified in the TOP WG EFT notes.

[Aguilar-Saavedra et al. '18]

Top FCNC

- Neutral couplings that involve one top quark and one light quark.

- Forbidden
- **Definite**

- A complete
based on

Interpreting top-quark LHC measurements
in the standard-model effective field theory

J. A. Aguilar-Saavedra,¹ C. Degrande,² G. Durieux,³
F. Maltoni,⁴ E. Vryonidou,² C. Zhang⁵ (editors),
D. Barducci,⁶ I. Brivio,⁷ V. Cirigliano,⁸ W. Dekens,^{8,9} J. de Vries,¹⁰ C. Englert,¹¹
M. Fabbrichesi,¹² C. Grojean,^{3,13} U. Haisch,^{2,14} Y. Jiang,⁷ J. Kamenik,^{15,16}
M. Mangano,² D. Marzocca,¹² E. Mereghetti,⁸ K. Mimasu,⁴ L. Moore,⁴ G. Perez,¹⁷
T. Plehn,¹⁸ F. Riva,² M. Russell,¹⁸ J. Santiago,¹⁹ M. Schulze,¹³ Y. Soreq,²⁰
A. Tonerio,²¹ M. Trott,⁷ S. Westhoff,¹⁸ C. White,²² A. Wulzer,^{2,23,24} J. Zupan.²⁵

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tions

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[Aguilar-Saavedra et al. '18]

Warsaw basis operators

[B. Grzadkowski et al. 10]

$$\begin{aligned}
 O_{u\varphi}^{(ij)} &= \bar{q}_i u_j \tilde{H} (H^\dagger H), & O_{lq}^{1(ijkl)} &= (\bar{l}_i \gamma^\mu l_j) (\bar{q}_k \gamma^\mu q_l), \\
 O_{\varphi q}^{1(ij)} &= (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (\bar{q}_i \gamma^\mu q_j), & O_{lq}^{3(ijkl)} &= (\bar{l}_i \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_j) (\bar{q}_k \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_l), \\
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Relevant D.o.F for tops

[Aguilar-Saavedra et al. '18]

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_{\varphi q}^{-[I](3+a)} &\equiv \Re \{ C_{\varphi q}^{1(3a)} - C_{\varphi q}^{3(3a)} \}, & c_{lq}^{-[I](1,3+a)} &\equiv \Re \{ C_{lq}^{-(113a)} \}, \\
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28 DoFs relevant for ee

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Top FCNC

[Aguilar-Saavedra et al. '18]

[G. Durieux, the CLIC Potential for New Physics, CERN YR, 18]

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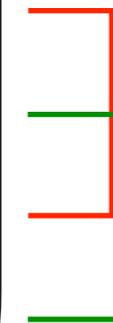
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Left-handed q

Right-handed q

Top FCNC

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 c_{uA}^{[I](a3)} &\equiv \frac{[\Im]}{\Re} \{ c_W C_{uB}^{(a3)} + s_W C_{uW}^{(a3)} \}, & c_{lequ}^{S[I](1,a3)} &\equiv \frac{[\Im]}{\Re} \{ C_{lequ}^{1(11a3)} \}, \\
 c_{uZ}^{[I](3a)} &\equiv \frac{[\Im]}{\Re} \{ -s_W C_{uB}^{(3a)} + c_W C_{uW}^{(3a)} \}, & c_{lequ}^{T[I](1,3a)} &\equiv \frac{[\Im]}{\Re} \{ C_{lequ}^{3(113a)} \}, \\
 c_{uZ}^{[I](a3)} &\equiv \frac{[\Im]}{\Re} \{ -s_W C_{uB}^{(a3)} + c_W C_{uW}^{(a3)} \}, & c_{lequ}^{T[I](1,a3)} &\equiv \frac{[\Im]}{\Re} \{ C_{lequ}^{3(11a3)} \}.
 \end{aligned}$$

28 DoFs relevant for ee

CP even



$$c_{lq}^{-(1,3+a)}, c_{eq}^{(1,3+a)}, c_{\varphi q}^{-(3+a)}, c_{uA}^{(a3)}, c_{uZ}^{(a3)}, c_{lequ}^{S(1,a3)}, c_{lequ}^{T(1,a3)},$$

$$c_{lu}^{(1,3+a)}, c_{eu}^{(1,3+a)}, c_{\varphi u}^{(3+a)}, c_{uA}^{(3a)}, c_{uZ}^{(3a)}, c_{lequ}^{S(1,3a)}, c_{lequ}^{T(1,3a)},$$

$$c_{lq}^{-I(1,3+a)}, c_{eq}^{I(1,3+a)}, c_{\varphi q}^{-I(3+a)}, c_{uA}^{I(3a)}, c_{uZ}^{I(3a)}, c_{lequ}^{SI(1,a3)}, c_{lequ}^{TI(1,a3)},$$

$$c_{lu}^{I(1,3+a)}, c_{eu}^{I(1,3+a)}, c_{\varphi u}^{I(3+a)}, c_{uA}^{I(3a)}, c_{uZ}^{I(3a)}, c_{lequ}^{SI(1,3a)}, c_{lequ}^{TI(1,3a)},$$

Sufficient to focus on 7 parameters

Left-handed q



Right-handed q

CP odd



Top FCNC: 2-fermion and 4-fermion operators

28 DoFs relevant for ee

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 c_{\varphi q}^{-(3+a)} & , & c_{uA}^{(a3)} & , & c_{uZ}^{(a3)} & , & c_{lequ}^{S(1,a3)} & , & c_{lequ}^{T(1,a3)} & , & c_{lq}^{-(1,3+a)} & , & c_{eq}^{(1,3+a)} & , \\
 c_{\varphi u}^{(3+a)} & , & c_{uA}^{(3a)} & , & c_{uZ}^{(3a)} & , & c_{lequ}^{S(1,3a)} & , & c_{lequ}^{T(1,3a)} & , & c_{lu}^{(1,3+a)} & , & c_{eu}^{(1,3+a)} & , \\
 c_{\varphi q}^{-I(3+a)} & , & c_{uA}^{I(a3)} & , & c_{uZ}^{I(a3)} & , & c_{lequ}^{SI(1,a3)} & , & c_{lequ}^{TI(1,a3)} & , & c_{lq}^{-I(1,3+a)} & , & c_{eq}^{I(1,3+a)} & , \\
 c_{\varphi u}^{I(3+a)} & , & c_{uA}^{I(3a)} & , & c_{uZ}^{I(3a)} & , & c_{lequ}^{SI(1,3a)} & , & c_{lequ}^{TI(1,3a)} & , & c_{lu}^{I(1,3+a)} & , & c_{eu}^{I(1,3+a)} & ,
 \end{array}$$

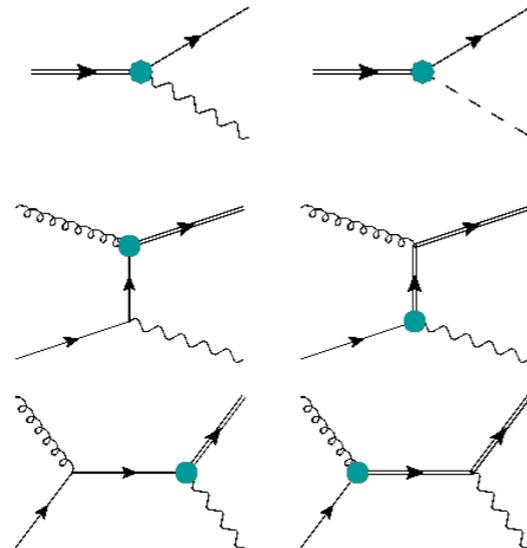
Top FCNC: 2-fermion and 4-fermion operators

28 DoFs relevant for ee

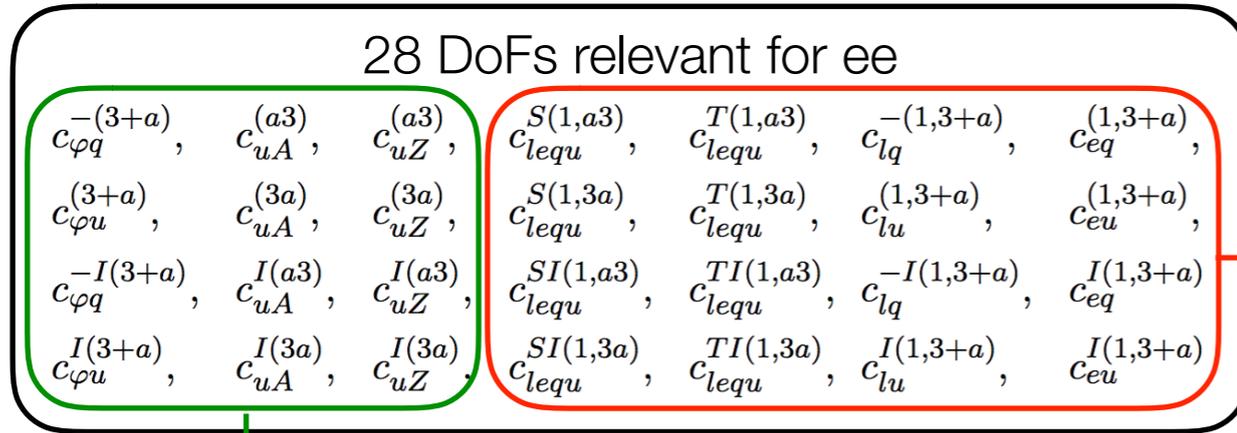
$c_{\varphi q}^{-(3+a)}$	$c_{uA}^{(a3)}$	$c_{uZ}^{(a3)}$	$c_{lequ}^{S(1,a3)}$	$c_{lequ}^{T(1,a3)}$	$c_{lq}^{-(1,3+a)}$	$c_{eq}^{(1,3+a)}$
$c_{\varphi u}^{(3+a)}$	$c_{uA}^{(3a)}$	$c_{uZ}^{(3a)}$	$c_{lequ}^{S(1,3a)}$	$c_{lequ}^{T(1,3a)}$	$c_{lu}^{(1,3+a)}$	$c_{eu}^{(1,3+a)}$
$c_{\varphi q}^{-I(3+a)}$	$c_{uA}^{I(a3)}$	$c_{uZ}^{I(a3)}$	$c_{lequ}^{SI(1,a3)}$	$c_{lequ}^{TI(1,a3)}$	$c_{lq}^{-I(1,3+a)}$	$c_{eq}^{I(1,3+a)}$
$c_{\varphi u}^{I(3+a)}$	$c_{uA}^{I(3a)}$	$c_{uZ}^{I(3a)}$	$c_{lequ}^{SI(1,3a)}$	$c_{lequ}^{TI(1,3a)}$	$c_{lu}^{I(1,3+a)}$	$c_{eu}^{I(1,3+a)}$

2-fermion FCNC

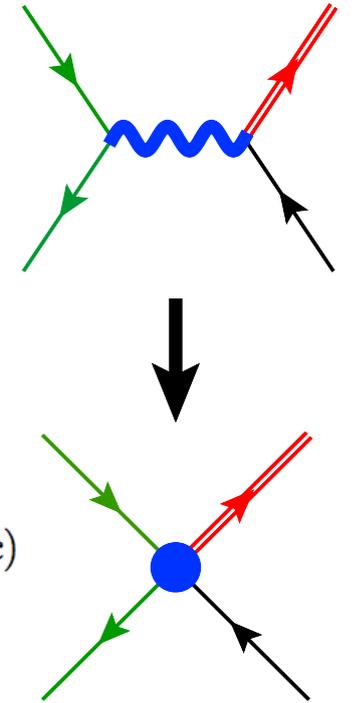
$$\begin{aligned} & \bar{q} \gamma^\mu q \quad \varphi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi, \\ & \bar{q} \gamma^\mu \tau^I q \quad \varphi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi, \\ & \bar{u} \gamma^\mu u \quad \varphi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi, \\ & \bar{q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} u \quad \tilde{\varphi} B_{\mu\nu}, \\ & \bar{q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} \tau^I u \quad \tilde{\varphi} W_{\mu\nu}^I, \end{aligned}$$



Top FCNC: 2-fermion and 4-fermion operators



4-fermion
FCNC

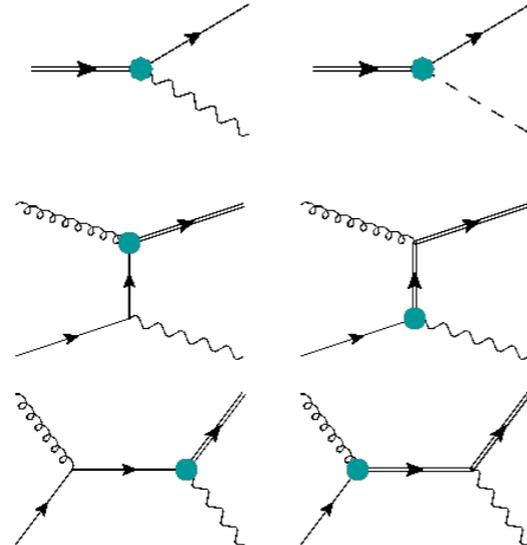


2-fermion FCNC

$$\mathcal{L}_{tcee} = \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \sum_{i,j=L,R} \left[V_{ij} (\bar{e} \gamma_\mu P_i e) (\bar{t} \gamma^\mu P_j c) + S_{ij} (\bar{e} P_i e) (\bar{t} P_j c) + T_{ij} (\bar{e} \sigma_{\mu\nu} P_i e) (\bar{t} \sigma_{\mu\nu} P_j c) \right],$$

[Bar-Shalom, Wudka '99]

$$\begin{aligned} & \bar{q} \gamma^\mu q \quad \varphi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi, \\ & \bar{q} \gamma^\mu \tau^I q \quad \varphi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi, \\ & \bar{u} \gamma^\mu u \quad \varphi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi, \\ & \bar{q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} u \tilde{\varphi} \quad B_{\mu\nu}, \\ & \bar{q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} \tau^I u \tilde{\varphi} \quad W_{\mu\nu}^I, \end{aligned}$$



Scenario	Hadronic topology				Semi-leptonic topology				Combined topologies			
	obs.	-1σ	exp.	+1σ	obs.	-1σ	exp.	+1σ	obs.	-1σ	exp.	+1σ
SVT	1218	1268	1180	1097	1315	1406	1301	1203	1402	1468	1366	1264
S	577	604	556	520	647	647	603	555	685	693	641	593
V	953	1003	933	863	997	1069	997	921	1073	1141	1068	980
T	1069	1117	1045	969	1124	1232	1142	1052	1204	1300	1210	1114

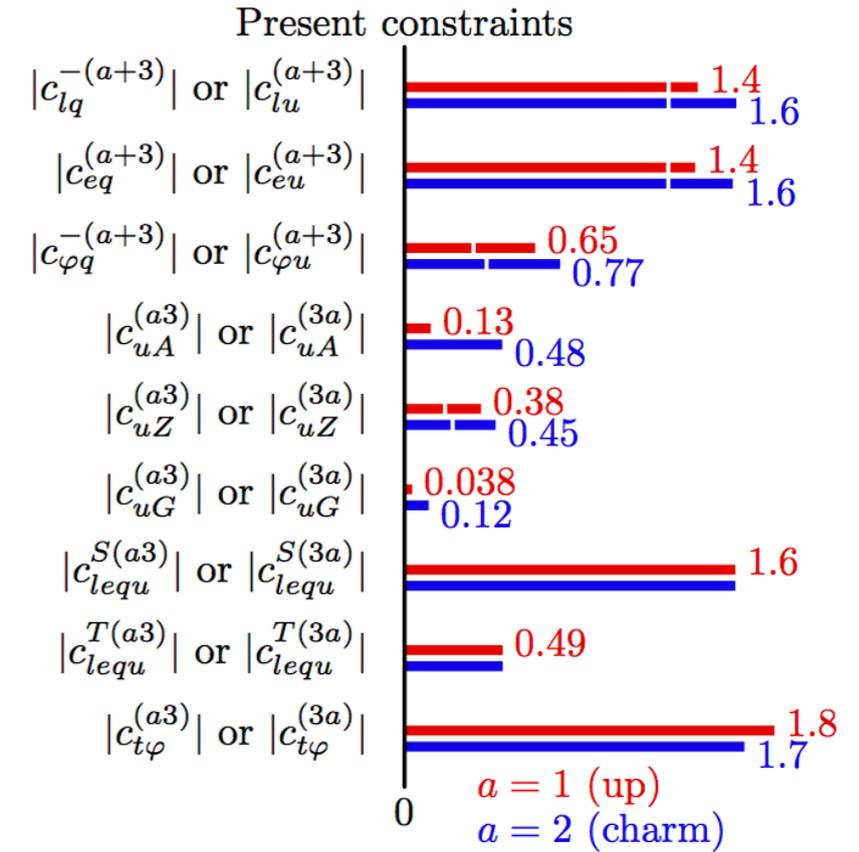
Table 5: Observed and expected 95% CL lower limits on Λ (GeV)

[DELPHI, CERN-PH-EP/2010-056]

See also [Chala, Santiago, Spannowsky '18] for LHC

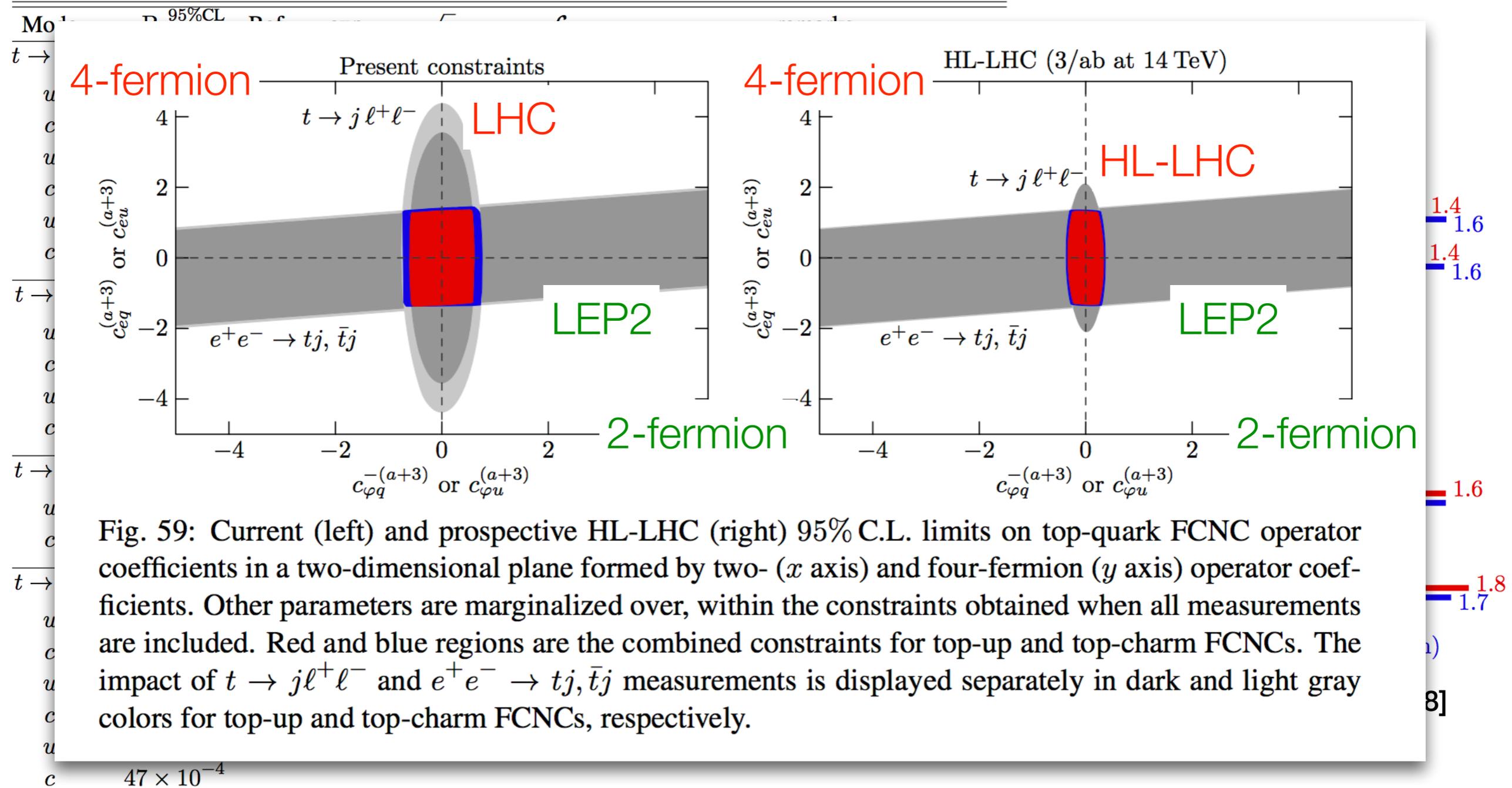
Top FCNC: current limits

Mode	Br ^{95%CL}	Ref.	exp.	\sqrt{s}	\mathcal{L}	remarks
<i>t</i> → <i>qZ</i>						
<i>u</i>	1.7×10^{-4}	[1176]	ATLAS	13 TeV	36.1 fb ⁻¹	decay, $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z < 15$ GeV
<i>c</i>	2.4×10^{-4}					
<i>u</i>	2.4×10^{-4}	[1177]	CMS	13 TeV	35.9 fb ⁻¹	production plus decay
<i>c</i>	4.5×10^{-4}					
<i>u</i>	2.2×10^{-4}	[1178]	CMS	8 TeV	19.7 fb ⁻¹	production, $76 < m_{\ell\ell} < 106$ GeV
<i>c</i>	4.9×10^{-4}					
<i>t</i> → <i>qg</i>						
<i>u</i>	0.40×10^{-4}	[1179]	ATLAS	8 TeV	20.3 fb ⁻¹	$\sigma(pp \rightarrow t) \times \text{Br}(t \rightarrow bW) < 3.4$ pb
<i>c</i>	2.0×10^{-4}					
<i>u</i>	0.20×10^{-4}	[1180]	CMS	7, 8 TeV	5.0, 17.9 fb ⁻¹	in <i>pp</i> → <i>tj</i>
<i>c</i>	4.1×10^{-4}					
<i>t</i> → <i>qγ</i>						
<i>u</i>	1.3×10^{-4}	[1175]	CMS	8 TeV	19.8 fb ⁻¹	$\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\gamma) \times \text{Br}(t \rightarrow b\nu) < 26$ fb
<i>c</i>	17×10^{-4}					$\sigma(pp \rightarrow t\gamma) \times \text{Br}(t \rightarrow b\nu) < 37$ fb
<i>t</i> → <i>qh</i>						
<i>u</i>	19×10^{-4}	[1181]	ATLAS	13 TeV	36.1 fb ⁻¹	multilepton channel
<i>c</i>	16×10^{-4}					
<i>u</i>	55×10^{-4}	[1182]	CMS	8 TeV	19.7 fb ⁻¹	multilepton, $\gamma\gamma, b\bar{b}$
<i>c</i>	40×10^{-4}					
<i>u</i>	47×10^{-4}	[1183]	CMS	13 TeV	35.9 fb ⁻¹	$b\bar{b}$
<i>c</i>	47×10^{-4}					



[Durieux, Kitahara, CZ '18]

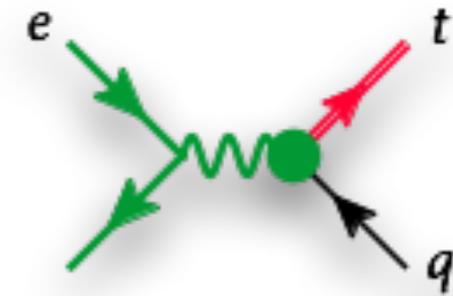
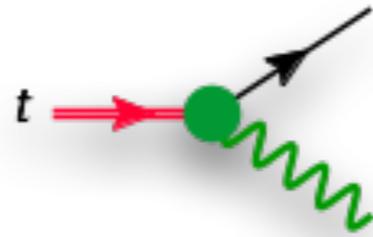
Top FCNC: current limits



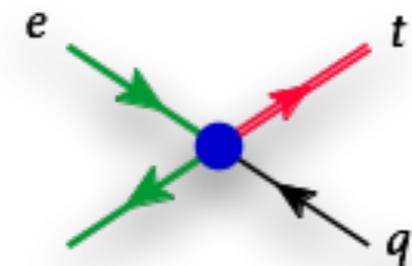
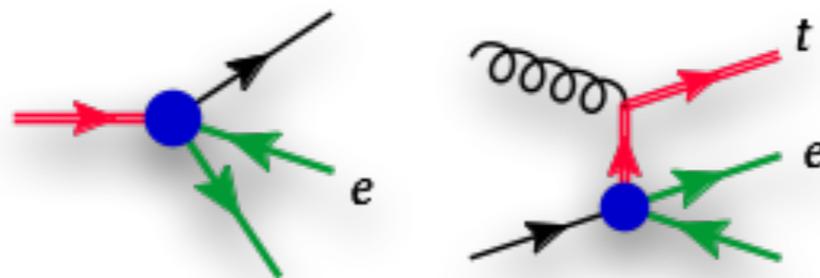
LHC

ee collider

2-fermion OP



4-fermion OP



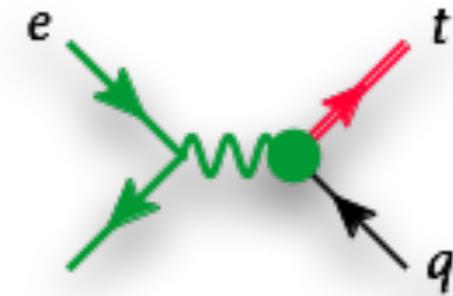
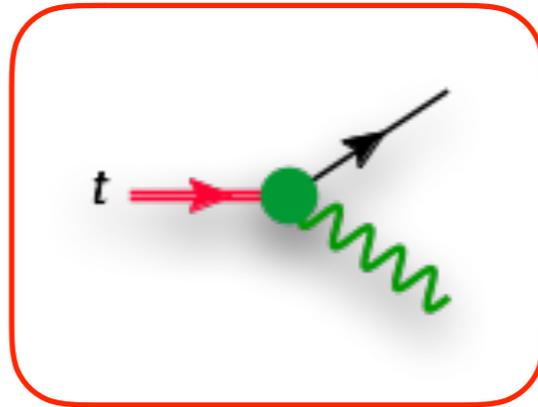
Phase space
suppression

E^4/mz^4 scaling
enhancement

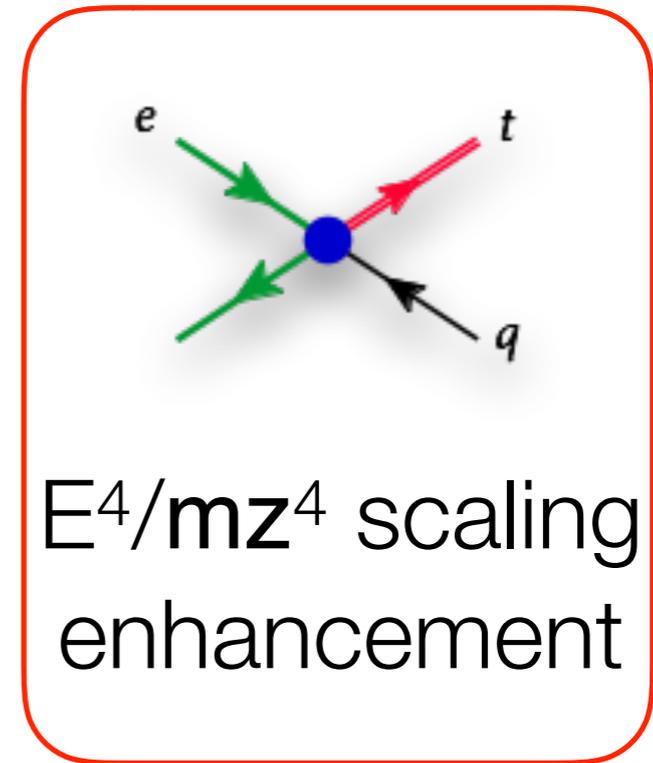
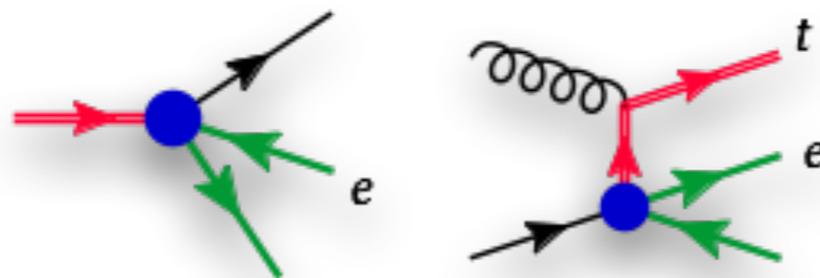
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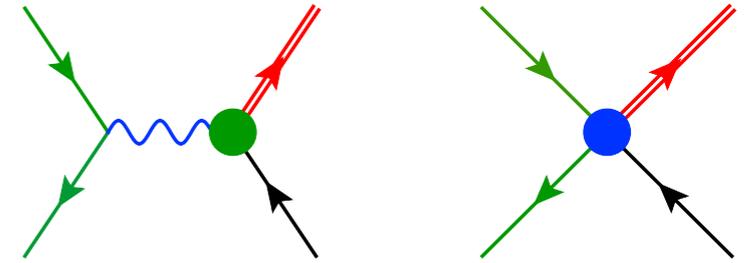


Phase space
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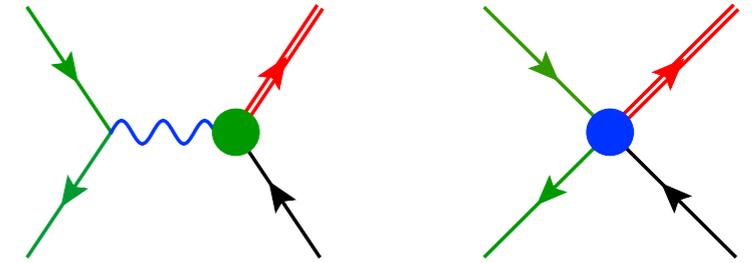
Top FCNC: MC tool

- Leading order, MadGraph+UFO
- One model for all top operators: **dim6top**
<https://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/wiki/dim6top> [Durieux, CZ '19]



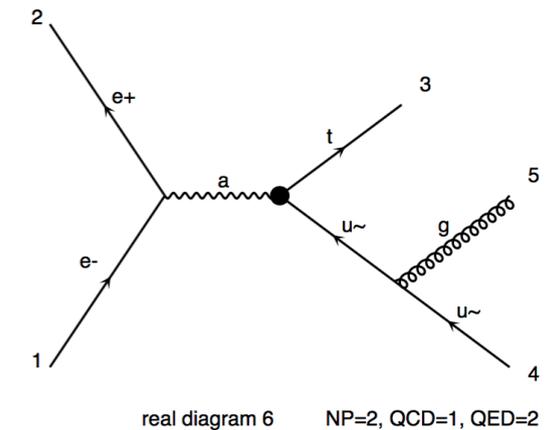
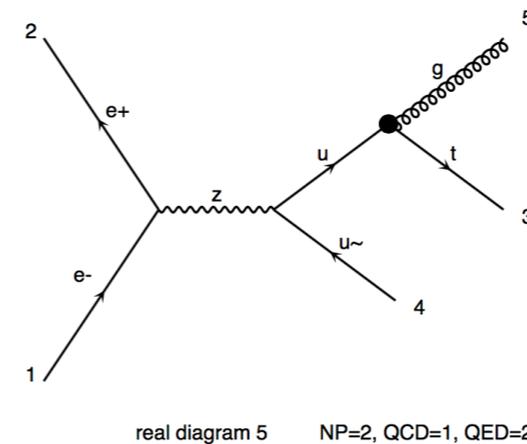
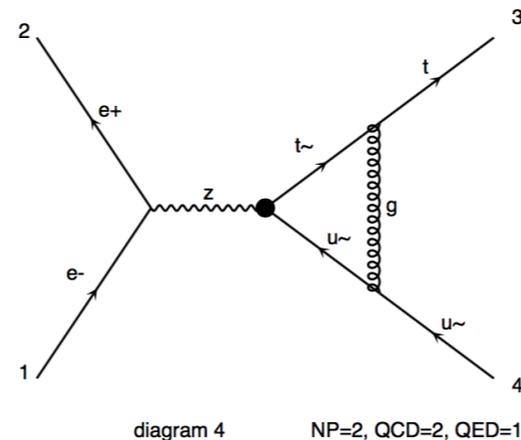
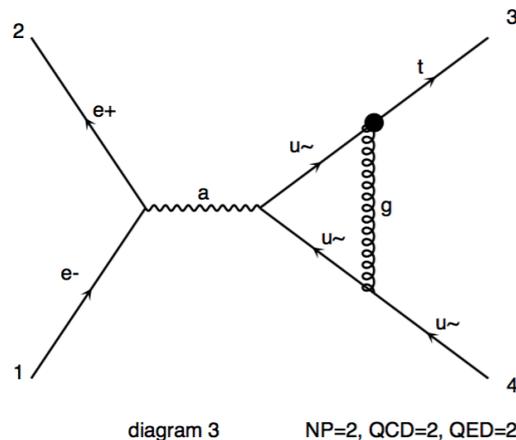
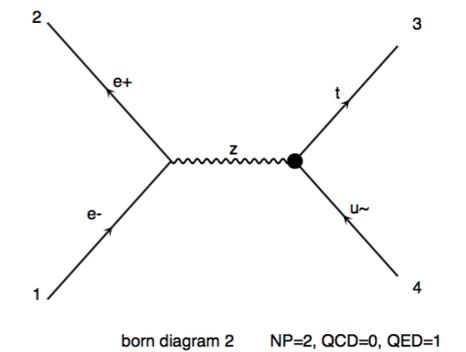
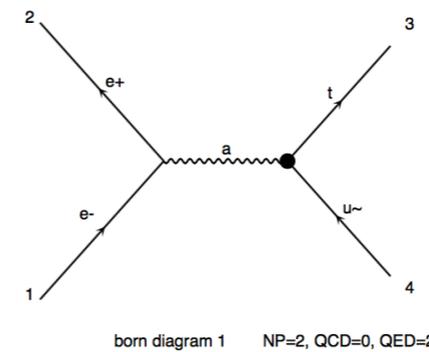
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- QCD corrections: FCNC specific UFO. Need 4f implementation
<http://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/wiki/TopFCNC> [Degrande, Maltoni, Wang, CZ '14]

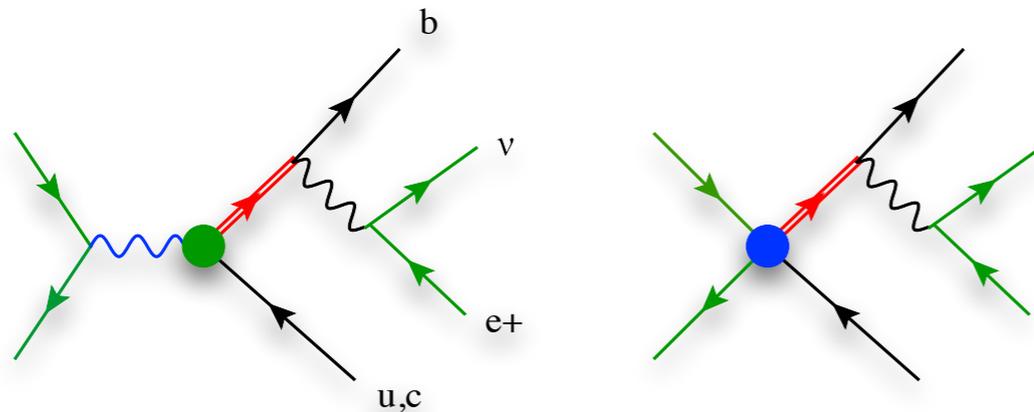
```
MG5_aMC>import model TopFCNC
MG5_aMC>generate e- e+ > t j NP=2 [QCD]
MG5_aMC>output
MG5_aMC>launch
```



Some **very preliminary** results for CEPC

Produced by Liaoshan Shi

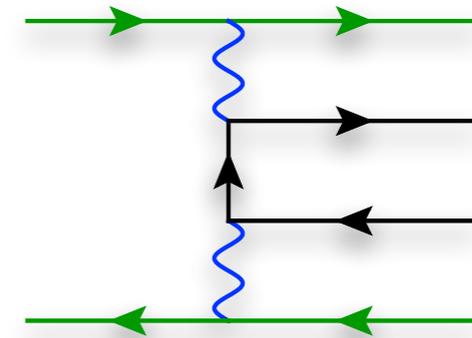
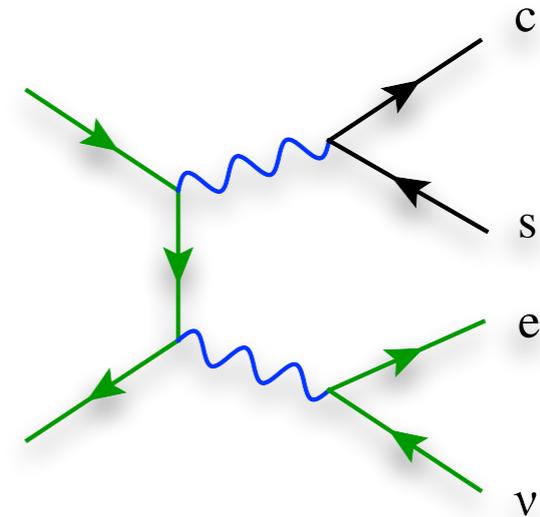
- CEPC scenario, 240 GeV, 5 ab⁻¹
- Signal and Backgrounds both simulated at LO+PS, with MadGraph5 and Pythia8
- FCNC implementation: **dim6top**
- Detector effects: Delphes with CEPC card
- Signal:



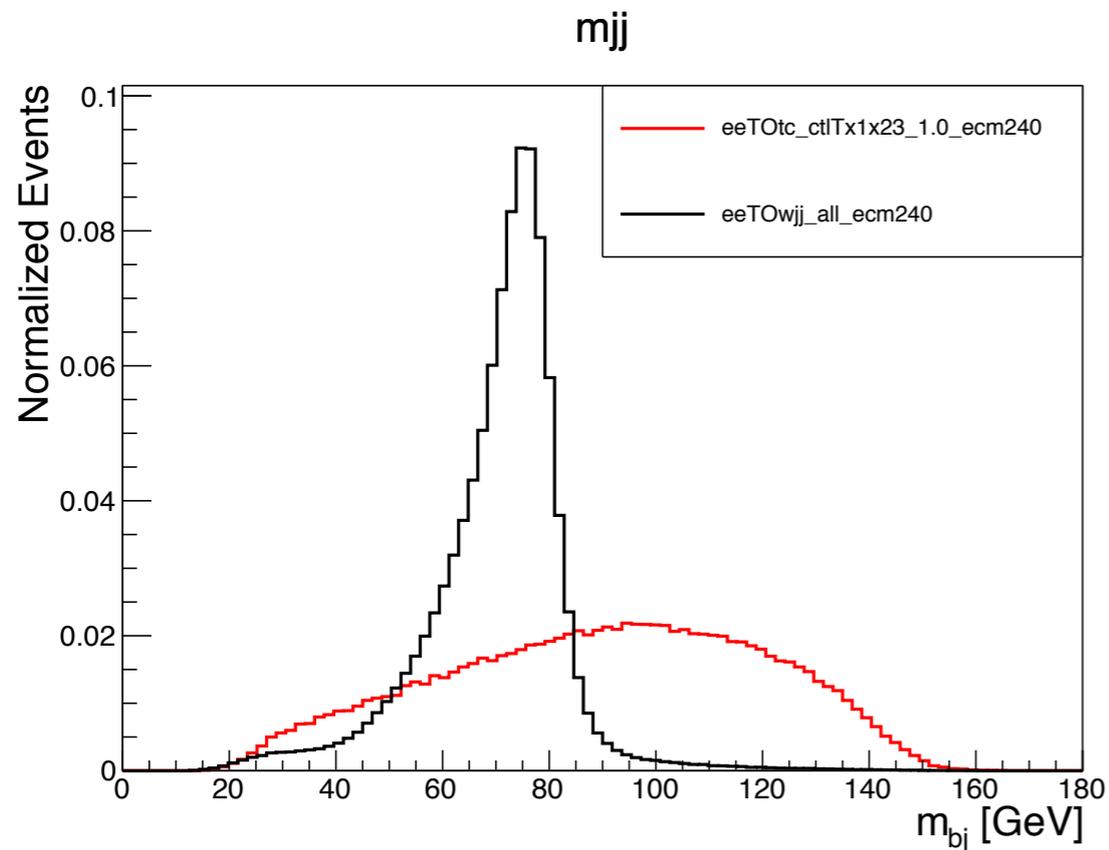
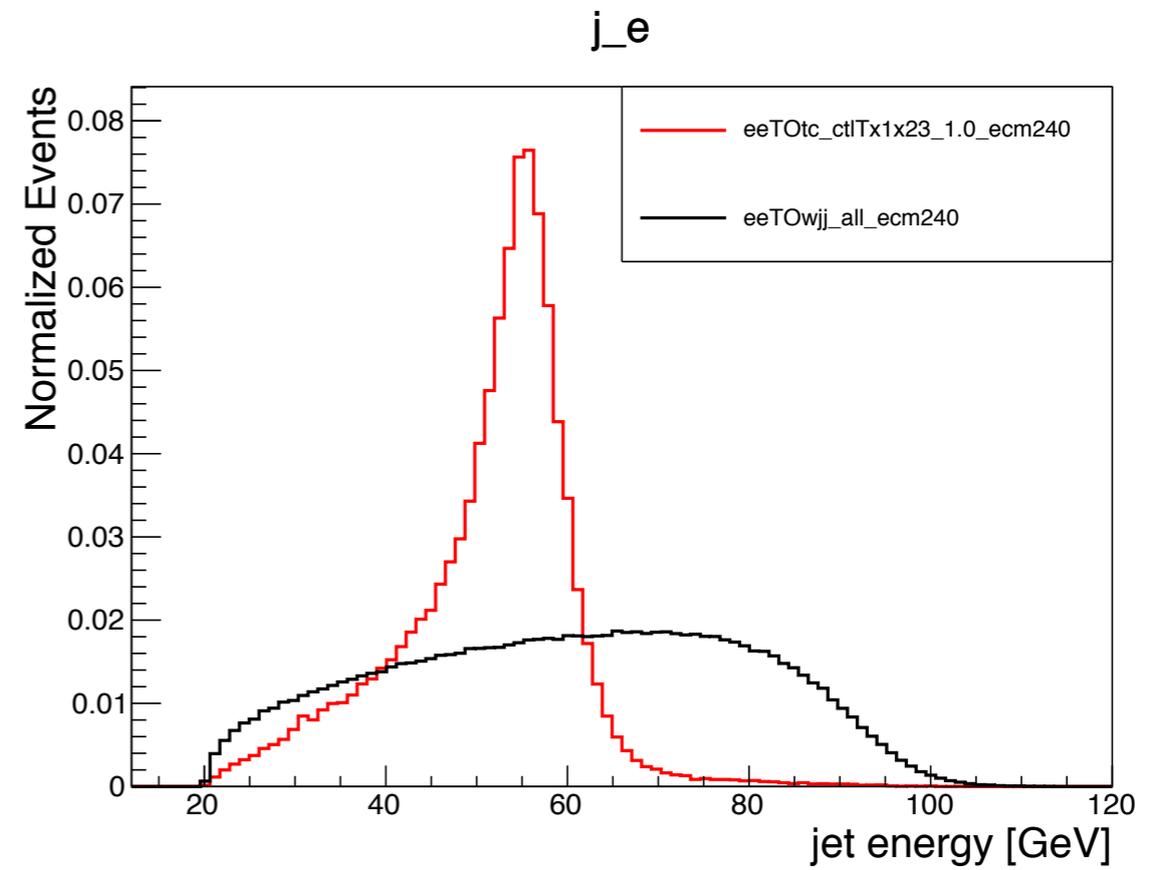
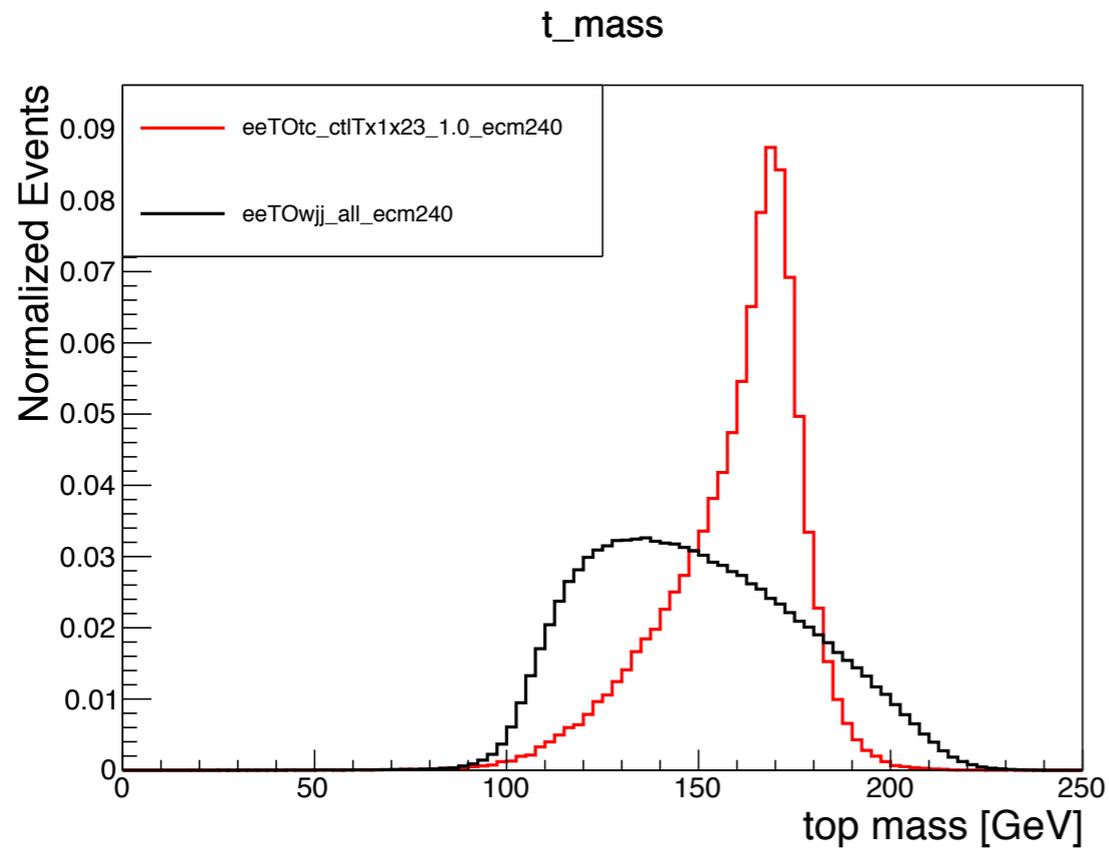
$$m_{top,rec} \approx 172.5 \text{ GeV}$$

$$E_{j,rec} \approx \frac{s - m_t^2}{2\sqrt{s}} \approx 58 \text{ GeV}$$

- Background: Wjj dominant

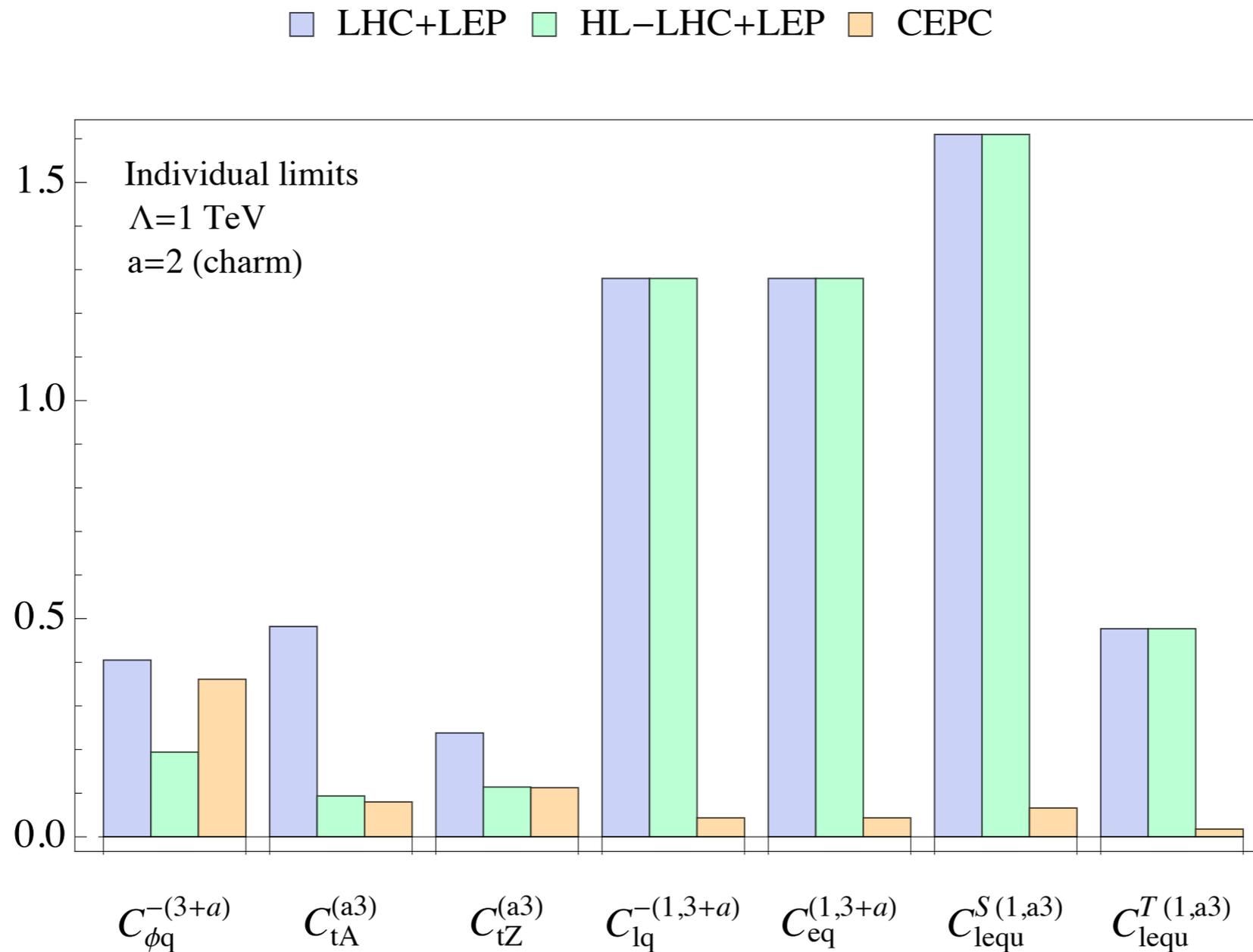


$$m_{jj} \approx 80.4 \text{ GeV}$$



- **Signal selection:**
 - 1 lepton, 1 b-jet, 1 non-b jet
 - $\cancel{E} > 30$ GeV
 - $E_j < 60$ GeV
 - $m_{jj} > 100$ GeV
 - $m_{top} < 180$ GeV
- **Stat. ~3%. Ignore systematics**

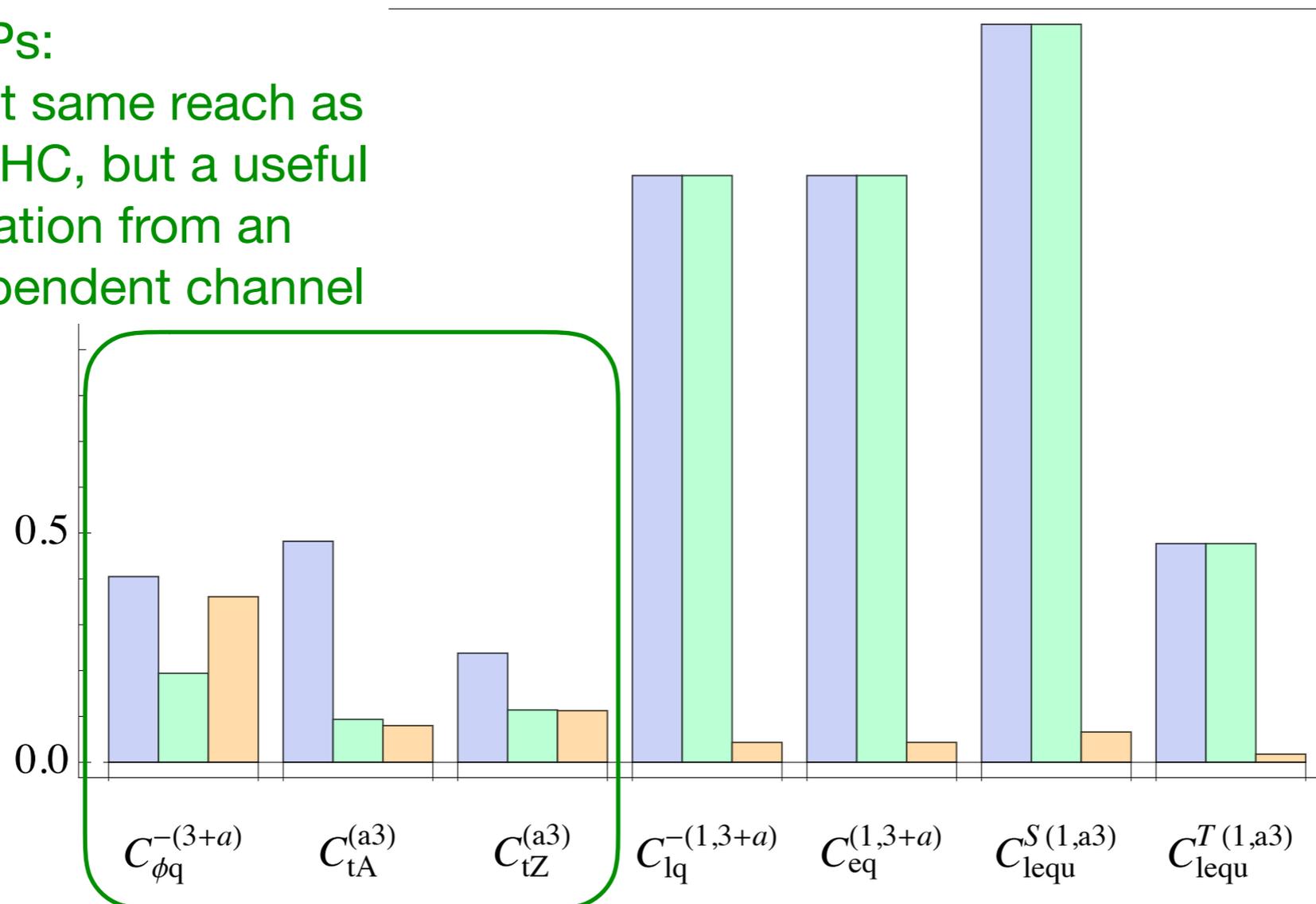
- 95% CL upper limit on fiducial xsec: 0.0144 fb
- Xsec dependence from simulation of 28 sampling points in the space of C's
- Convert into 95% 7-D bound in the dim-6 parameter space



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■ LHC+LEP ■ HL-LHC+LEP ■ CEPC

2f OPs:
 about same reach as
 HL-LHC, but a useful
 validation from an
 independent channel

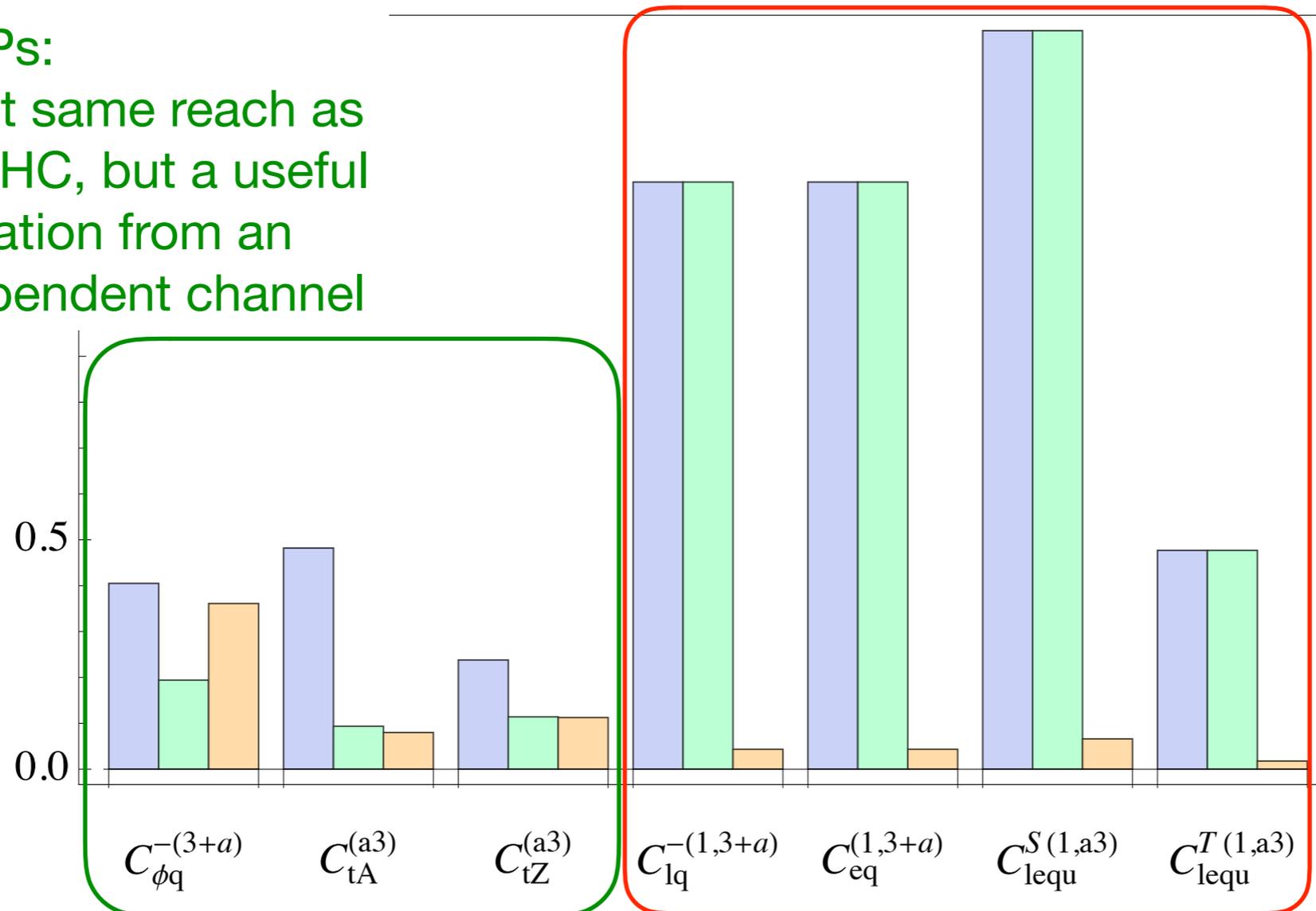


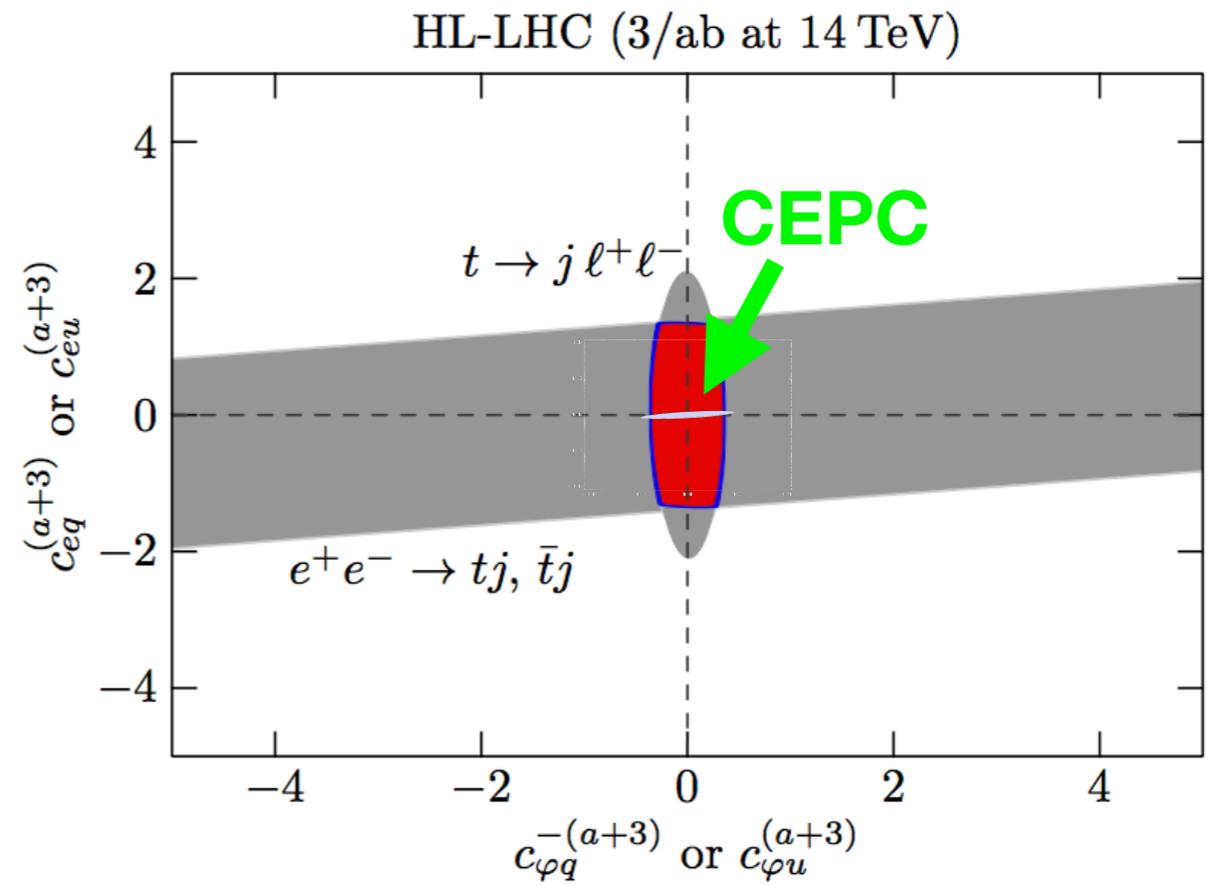
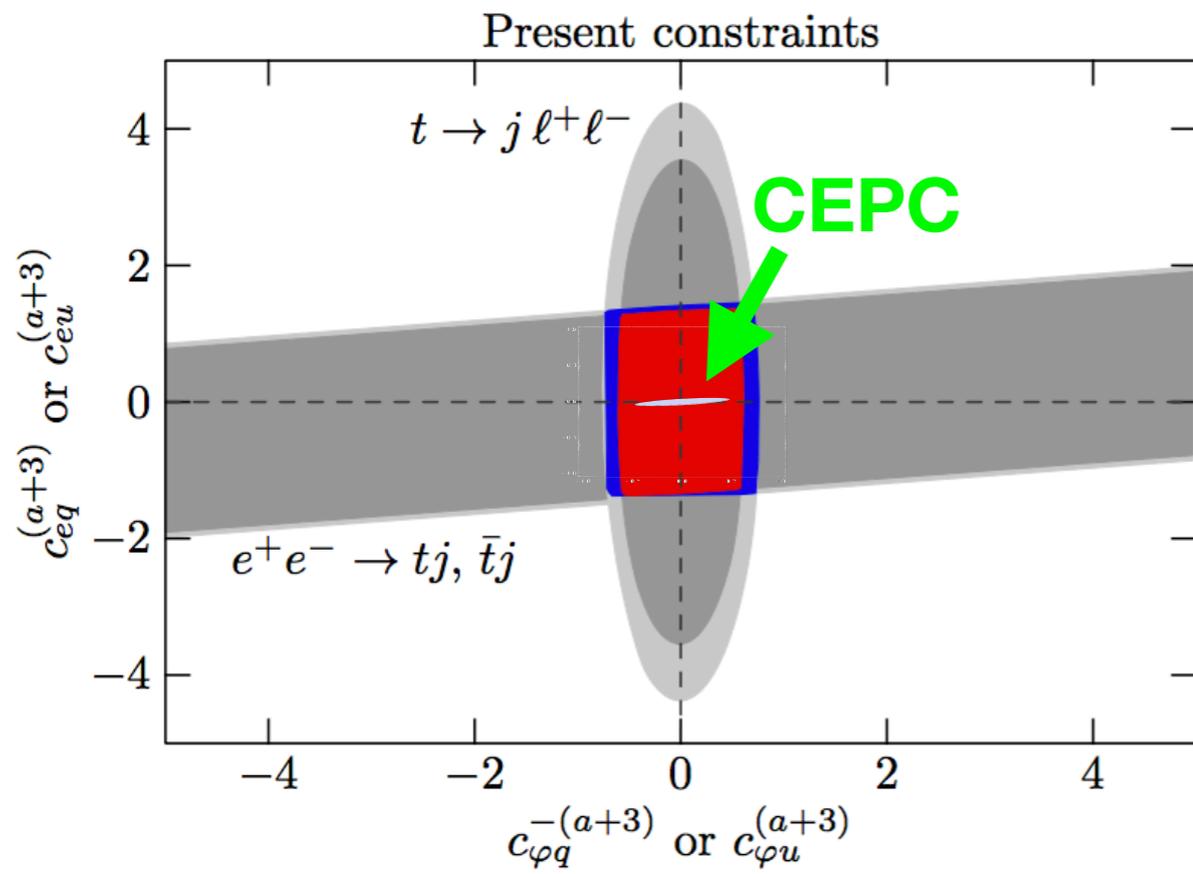
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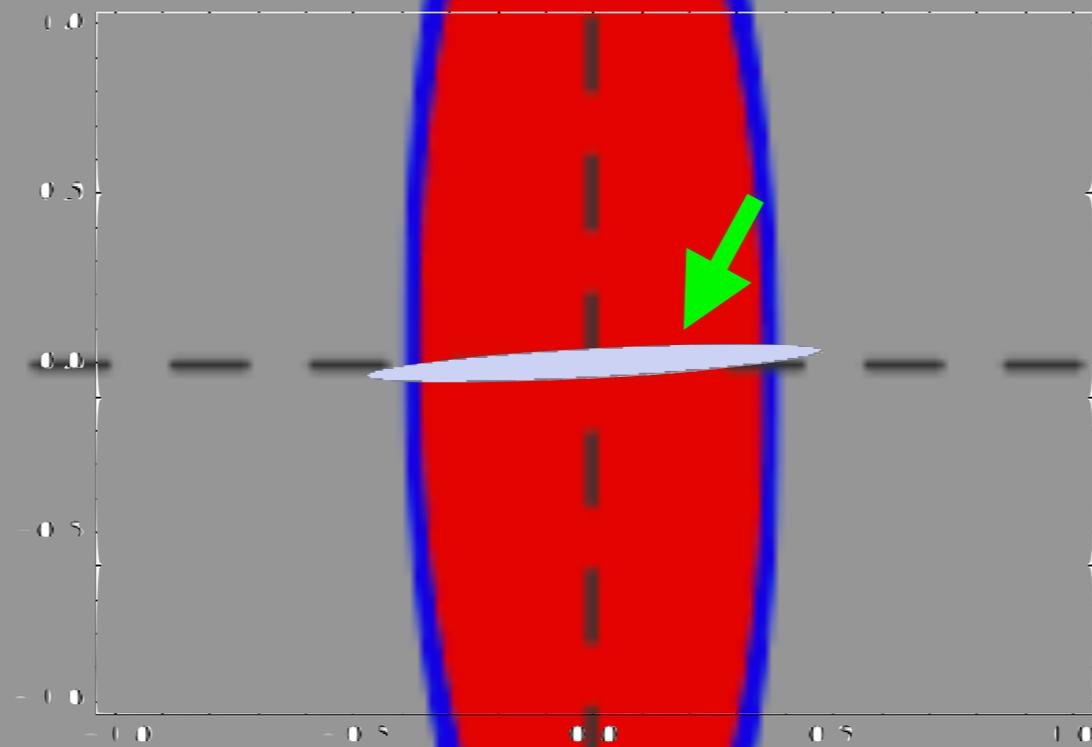
2f OPs:
about same reach as
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4f OPs:
1~2 orders
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improvement





$$t \rightarrow j l^+ l^-$$



$$\rightarrow t j, \bar{t} j$$

For future:

- Improve the sensitivity:

For future:

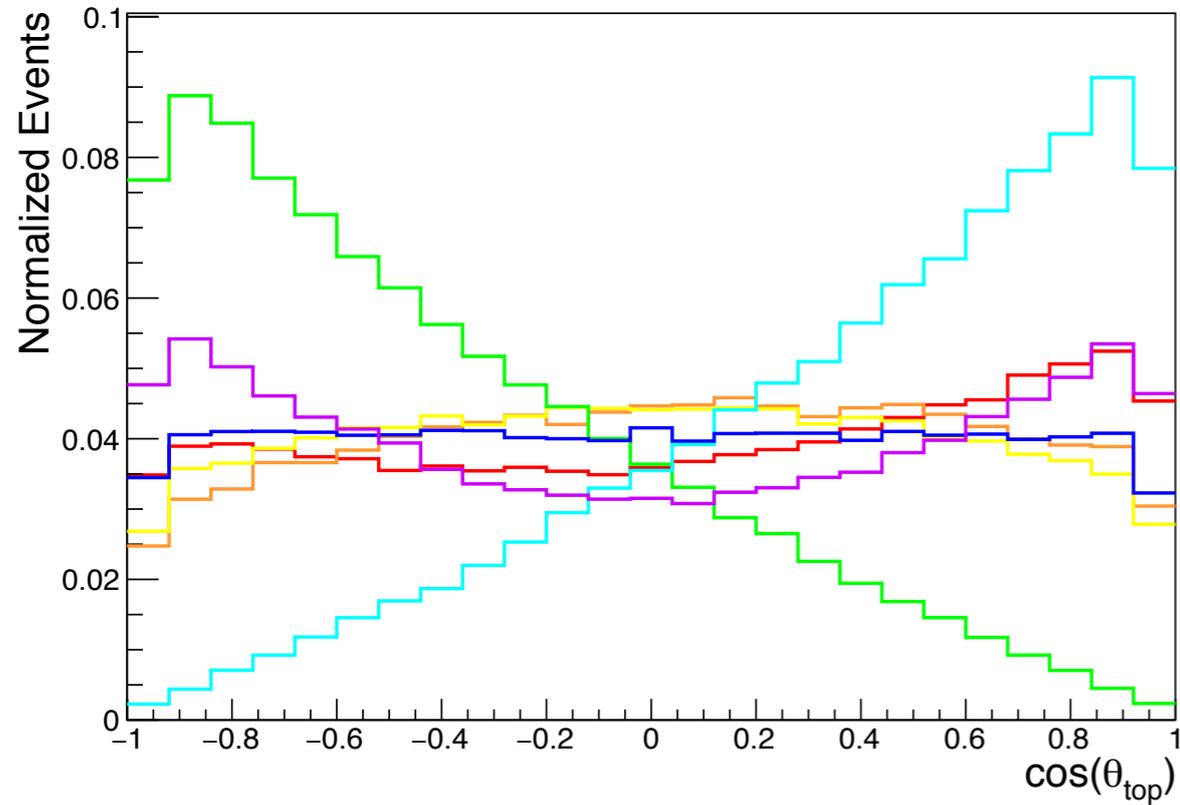
- Improve the sensitivity:
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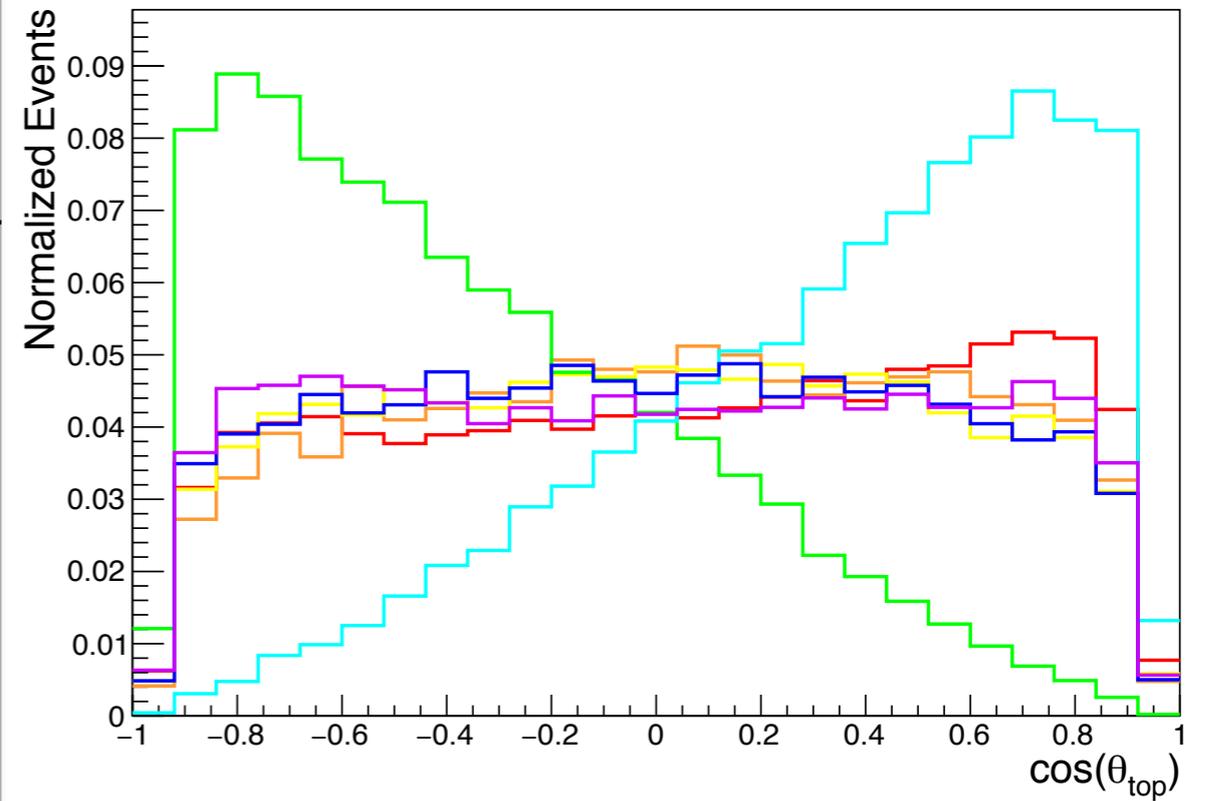
For future:

t_costheta {l_charge<0}



- Parton_eeTOtc_cpQMx32_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Parton_eeTOtc_ctZ_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Parton_eeTOtc_ctA_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Parton_eeTOtc_cQex1x32_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Parton_eeTOtc_cQIMx1x32_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Parton_eeTOtc_ctISx1x23_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Parton_eeTOtc_ctITx1x23_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240

t_costheta {l_charge<0 && v_e>30 && j_e<60 && mjj>100 && t_mass<180}



- Reco_eeTOtc_cpQMx32_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Reco_eeTOtc_ctZ_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Reco_eeTOtc_ctA_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Reco_eeTOtc_cQex1x32_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Reco_eeTOtc_cQIMx1x32_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Reco_eeTOtc_ctISx1x23_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240
- Reco_eeTOtc_ctITx1x23_1.0_delphesCEPC_ecm240

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- Higher CoM energies, improvements from top pair production with FCNC decays, etc...

Conclusion

- Future ee colliders are ideal for testing top-quark flavor-changing interactions.
- In particular it explores the parameter space that cannot be probed by the HL/HE-LHC.
- Preliminary results for the reach of CEPC seems promising. We continue to improve.

Thank you

minimize the one-sigma ellipsoid in EFT parameter space

(joint efficient set of estimators, saturating the Cramér-Rao bound: $V^{-1} = I$, like MEM)

For small C_i , with a phase-space distribution $\sigma(\Phi) = \sigma_0(\Phi) + \sum_i C_i \sigma_i(\Phi)$,
the stat. opt. obs. are the average values of $O_i(\Phi) = \sigma_i(\Phi)/\sigma_0(\Phi)$.

The associated covariance at $C_i = 0, \forall i$ is

$$\text{cov}(C_i, C_j)^{-1} = \epsilon \mathcal{L} \int d\Phi \frac{\sigma_i(\Phi)\sigma_j(\Phi)}{\sigma_0(\Phi)}.$$

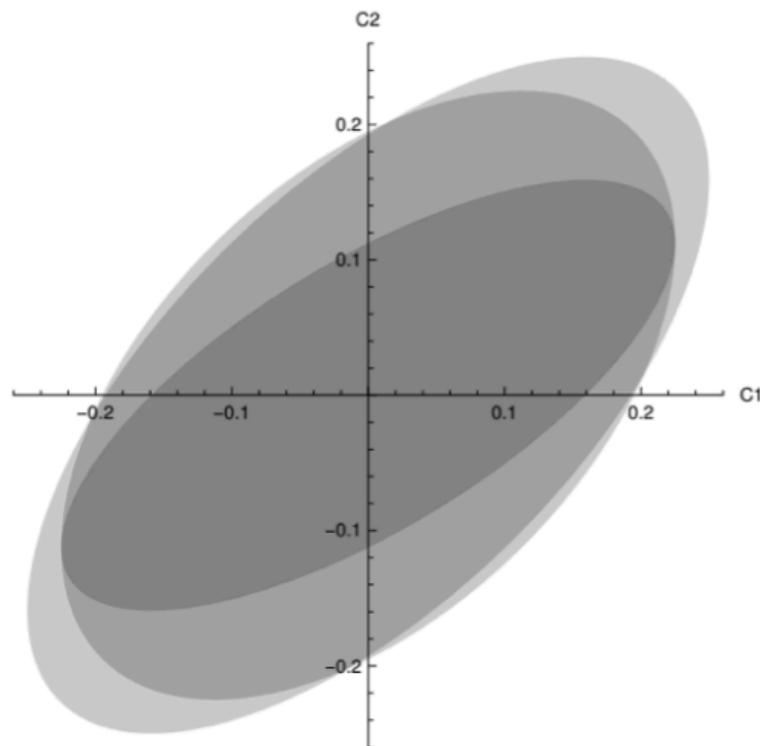
e.g. $\sigma(\phi) = 1 + \cos(\phi) + C_1 \sin(\phi) + C_2 \sin(2\phi)$

1. asymmetries: $O_i \sim \text{sign}\{\sin(i\phi)\}$

2. moments: $O_i \sim \sin(i\phi)$

3. statistically optimal: $O_i \sim \frac{\sin(i\phi)}{1 + \cos \phi}$

\implies area ratios 1.9 : 1.7 : 1



Previous applications in $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$, on different distributions:

[Grzadkowski, Hioki '00]

[Janot '15]

[Khiem et al '15]