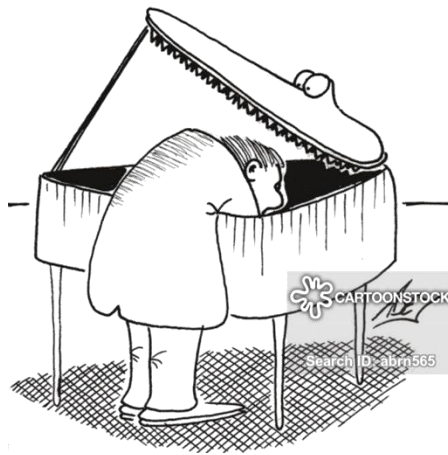




Tuning to real data

Tune what to what? ...and why?

comparison to the **test beam data** collected on **April 2018**

- RD51 testbeam
- GOLIAATH dipole magnetic field
- H4 beam line, SPS-NA (CERN)
- 150 GeV/c muons

triple-GEM specifics

- planar triple-GEM, 10 x 10 cm²
- double view readout, APV-25
- gas: Ar:i-C₄H₁₀ (90:10)
- HV: 275/275/275 V
- fields: 1.5/2.75/2.75/5 kV/cm
- magnetic field off or on (B = 1T)
- incident angle: 0°, 5°, 10°, 15°, 20°, 30°, 45°

Settings we kept in the GTS simulation

- conversion factor : 30 ADC = 1 fC (*)
- threshold : 45 ADC = 1.5 fC
- noise sigma: 15 ADC = 0.5 fC

(*) K. A. Ntekas, CERN-THESIS-2016-019

Tuning to real data

need to check the consistency between simulation and real data, due to:

- various approximations applied
- measured charge >> simulated one → **tuning factor** on gain!



Scan

particle incident angle $[0^\circ, 40^\circ]$, $B = 0, \pm 1T$

Tuning factor on

Gain, diffusion

Sentinel variables

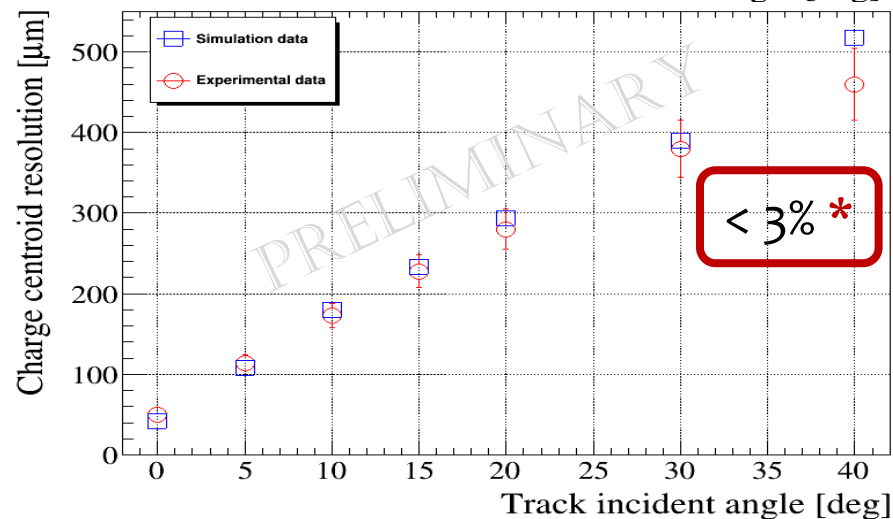
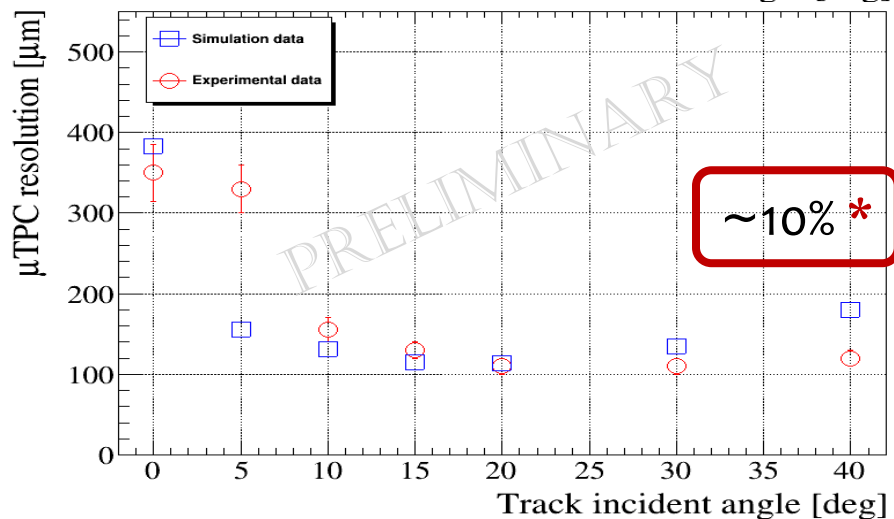
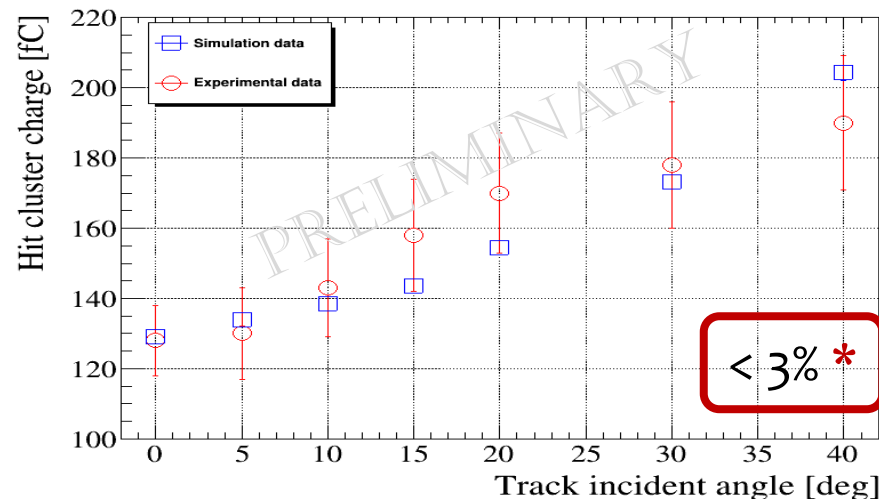
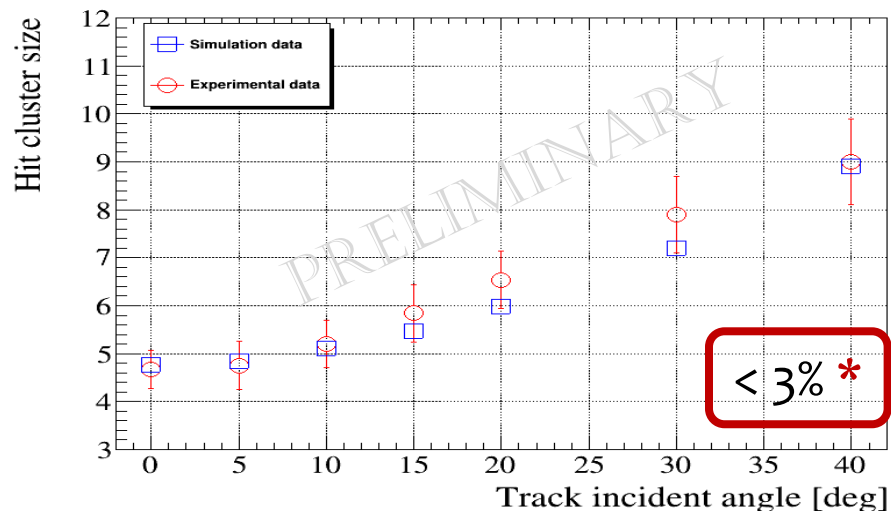
- measured charge
- cluster size
- position resolution (charge centroid)
- position resolution (μ -TPC)

Procedure

- for each gain and diffusion values, simulate 7 angles: 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40
- for each angle, run 20k muons → statistical error around 1%
- compute $\chi^2 = \chi_{\text{charge}}^2 + \chi_{\text{cl.size}}^2 + \chi_{\text{CCresol.}}^2 + \chi_{\mu\text{-TPCresol.}}^2$
- evaluate χ^2/NDF

Tuning to real data w/o B

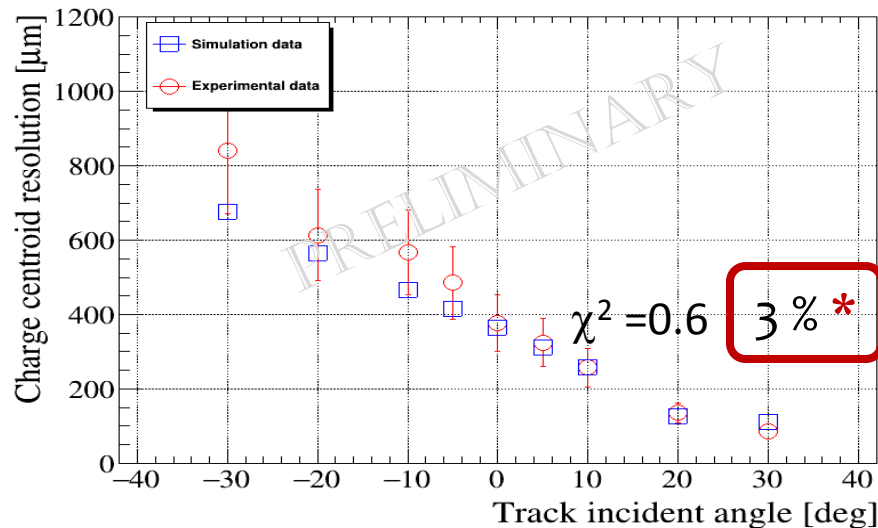
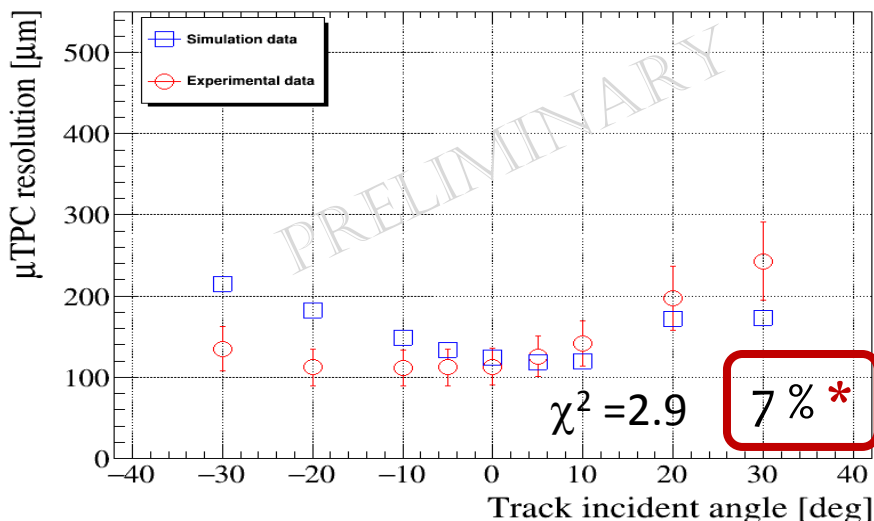
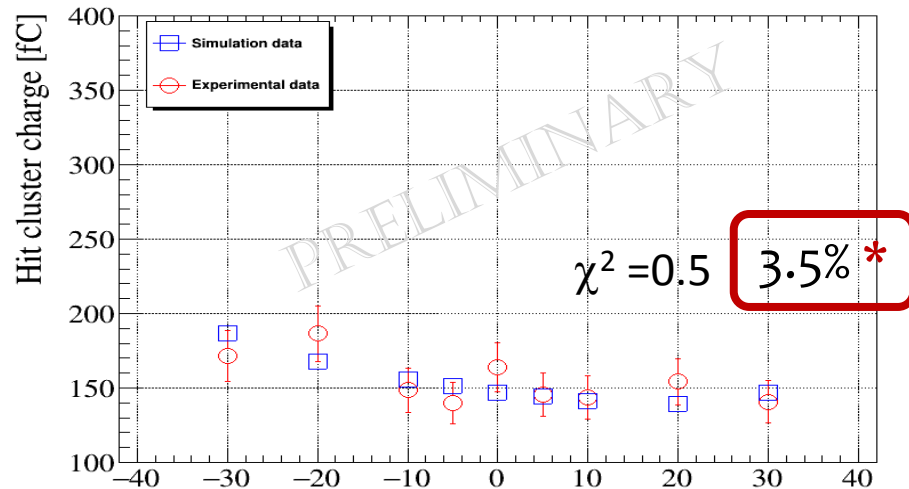
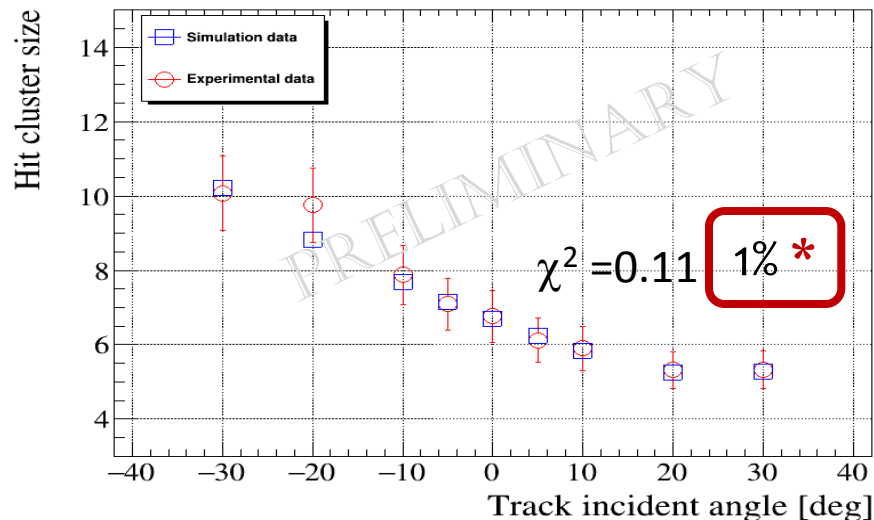
Best result $\chi^2/\text{NDF} \sim 3 \leftarrow \text{gain tuning} = 6.8 \leftarrow \text{diffusion tuning} = 1.5$



* (experimental - simulated)/experimental

Tuning to real data w/ B

Best result $\chi^2/\text{NDF} \sim 3 \leftarrow \text{gain tuning} = 6.8 \leftarrow \text{diffusion tuning} = 1.5$



* (experimental - simulated)/experimental