

Beta-decay studies of extremely proton-rich nuclei from Mg to S

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Extremely proton-rich nuclei $^{20,21}\text{Mg}$, ^{22}Al , $^{22,23}\text{Si}$, ^{26}P and $^{27,28,29}\text{S}$ have been produced by fragmentations of ^{28}Si and ^{32}S primary beams impinged on a ^9Be target at the HIRFL-RIBLL1 of the Institute of Modern Physics, Lanzhou, China. Beta-decay studies have been performed using silicon arrays [1] and clover-type HPGe detectors and brand new results have been obtained: 1, ^{20}Mg [2], a new proton group was observed and the corresponding excited state in ^{20}Na was proposed; 2, ^{22}Si [3], a charged-particle group at 5600 (70) keV in the decay-energy spectrum was identified experimentally as β -delayed two-proton emission from the isobaric analog state of ^{22}Al . The ground-state mass of ^{22}Si was obtained in the experiment for the first time. Two-proton separation energy for ^{22}Si is deduced to be -108 (125) keV, which indicates that it is a very marginal candidate for two-proton ground-state emission. Moreover, a large mirror asymmetry for the first $1+$ excited state of ^{22}Si was observed in comparison with the mirror nucleus ^{22}O . $^{3,27}\text{S}$ [4] and other nuclei, the experimental data are being analyzed and more interesting decays of these nuclei will be investigated in future. For example, proton and gamma emissions from the excited state (1120 keV, $3/2+$) of ^{27}P were observed at the same time in the beta decay of ^{27}S in our measurements, which can be used to calculate the astrophysical reaction rate for the $^{26}\text{Si}(p, \gamma)^{27}\text{P}$ reaction and study the nucleosynthesis of ^{26}Al in the Milky Way.

References

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Talk

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