

胡济民教育科学奖

# 极强电磁场和涡旋环境中的 极端QCD物质

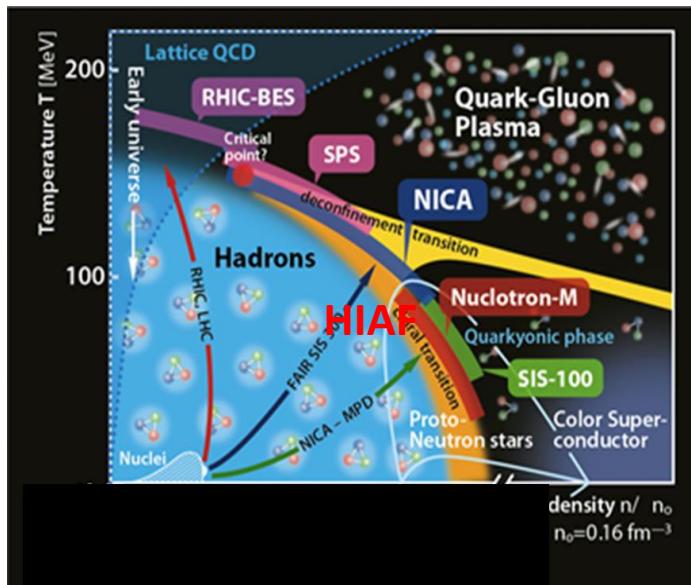
黄旭光  
复旦大学

2019年10月9日，武汉

# 个人经历

- 2003年，清华大学，学士学位
- 2008年，清华大学，博士学位
- 2008年-2012年，德国法兰克福大学（Frankfurt University），博士后
- 2012年-2013年，美国印第安纳大学（Indiana University），博士后
- 2013年-今，复旦大学，青年研究员，教授

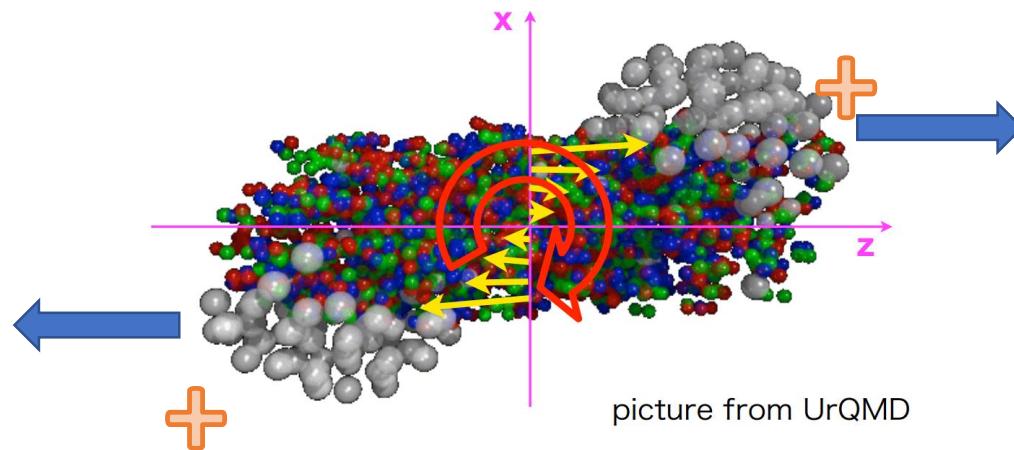
# 极端QCD物质与相对论重离子碰撞



Highest artificial temperature

<https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/world-records/highest-man-made-temperature>

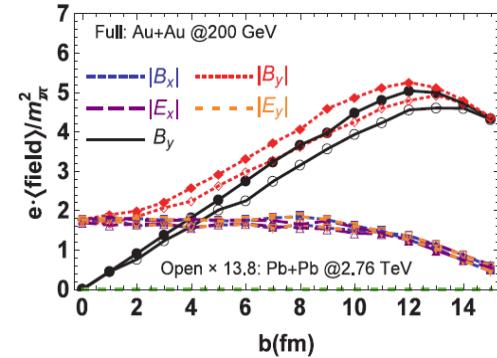
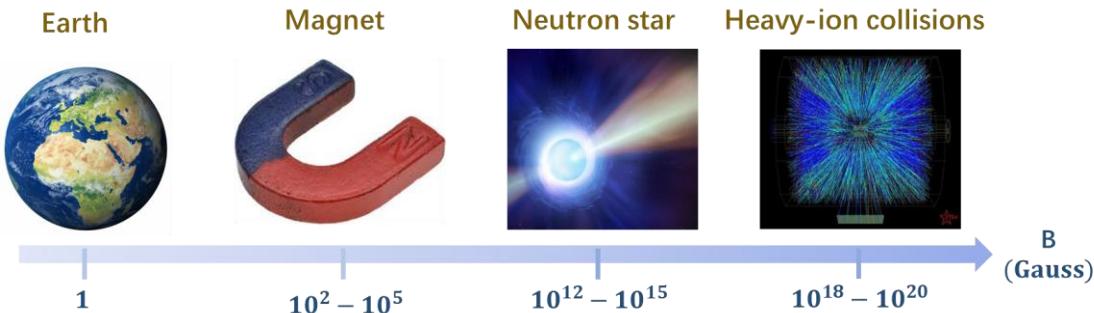
QCD phase diagram on T-n plane



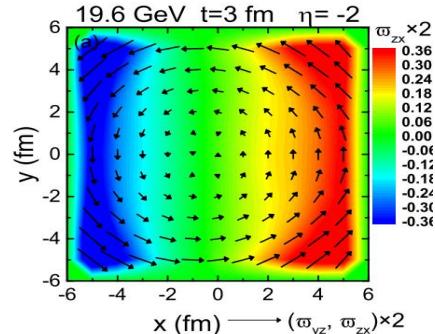
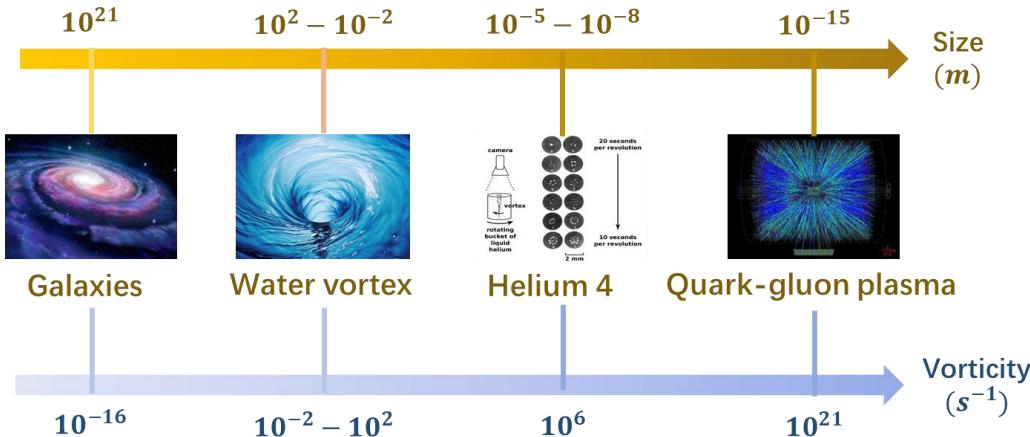
picture from UrQMD

# 重离子碰撞中的电磁场与流体涡旋

## Strongest magnetic field



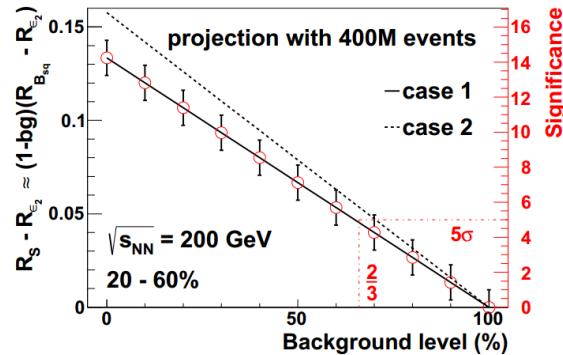
## The most vortical fluid



Deng, XGH 2016  
Wei, Deng, XGH 2018

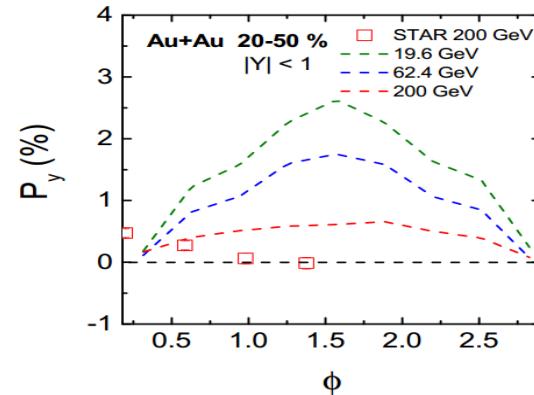
# 电磁场与流体涡旋中的新奇量子现象

## Isobar collisions for chiral magnetic effect (RHIC 2018)



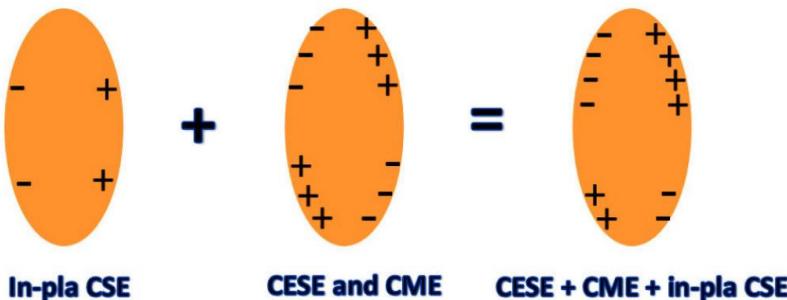
Deng, XGH, Ma, and Wang, PRC 2016

## Spin polarization (Liang,Wang 2004 RHIC 2018)



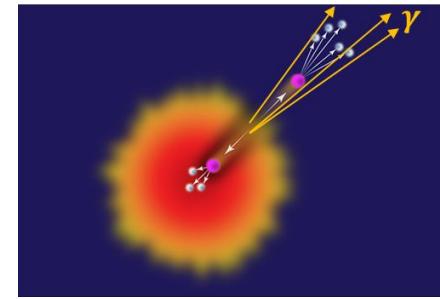
Wei, Deng, XGH PRC 2018, Hattori, XGH, et al PLB 2019, Xia, Li, XGH, Huang PRC 2019

## Chiral electric separation effect



XGH, Liao PRL 2013

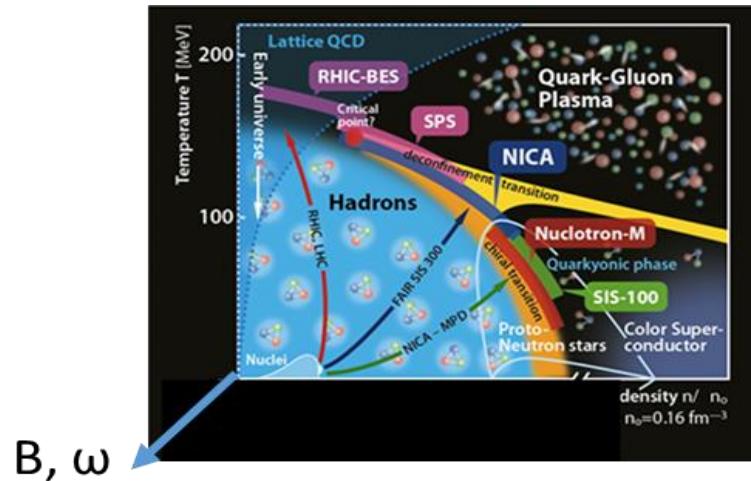
## Chiral transition radiation



XGH, Tuchin PRL 2018

# 电磁场与流体涡旋中的新奇量子现象

- ◆  $\Phi$  and K Spin alignment,
- ◆ Chiral vortical effect,  
chiral vortical wave\*,
- ◆ Rotational magnetic inhibition\*,  
rotational chiral soliton lattice\*,
- ◆ Chiral separation effect,  
chiral magnetic wave,
- ◆ (Inverse) Magnetic catalysis  
of ChSB,
- ◆ EM-induced directed flow, EM-induced pion condensate\*, Hall effect, photon elliptic flow, photoproduction of hadrons, anisotropic pressure and viscosities\*, broadening of dilepton spectrum, vacuum birefringence, ... ...



- 非常感谢我的合作者：庄鹏飞，马余刚，黄焕中，王新年，王群，黄梅，廖劲峰，邓维天，马国亮，严力，王刚，何联毅，郝学文，张松，曹高清，夏晓亮，郭星雨，姜寅，毛施君，邓先概，庞龙刚，武宏忠，李慧，刘玉琛，陈浩磊，韦德贤，高兰兰，王凌霄，裘泽彬，张锡林，  
D.Rischke, D.Kharzeev, J.W.Clark, A.Sedrakian, K.Fukushima, R.Pisarski,  
N.Yamamoto, K.Hattori, H.Taya, K.Mameda, K.Tuchin, A.Sadofyev,  
D.Satow, M.Sinha, S.Kamata, M. Hongo, M. Matsuo, G. Denicol, T. Koide,  
J. Noronha, H. Niemi, E. Molnar, T.Brauner, M.Stein, G.Ropke,  
J.Blonczyski, P.Huovinen, T.Kodama, ... ...

谢谢大家！